

**2010**

**University of North Carolina Wilmington**  
**Master of Science in**  
**Computer Science and Information Systems**  
**Proceedings**

**<https://csbapp.uncw.edu/mscsis>**

FINDING MINIMAL COST PROOFS FOR COST-BASED ABDUCTION

Shawn Chivers

A Capstone Project Submitted to the  
University of North Carolina Wilmington in Partial Fulfillment  
of the Requirements for the Degree of  
Master of Science


Department of Computer Science  
Department of Information Systems and Operations Management

University of North Carolina Wilmington

2010

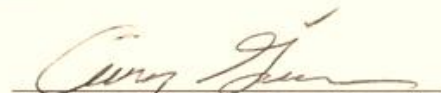
Approved by

Advisory Committee




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Dr. Bryan Reinicke



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Dr. Curry Guinn



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Dr. Gene Tagliarini, Chair

## Abstract

Abduction is the process of proceeding from data describing a set of observations or events, to a set of hypotheses which best explains or accounts for the data. Cost-based abduction (CBA), also called cost-based hypothetically reasoning, is a formalism in which evidence to be explained is treated as a goal to be proven, proofs have costs based on how much needs to be assumed to complete the proof, and the set of assumptions needed to complete a least-cost proof is taken as the best explanation for the given evidence. This project explores a new heuristic approach to finding least-cost proofs for CBA systems and compares the performance against previous published results.

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## I. Introduction

Abduction is the process of proceeding from data describing observations or events, to a set of hypotheses, which best explains or accounts for the data [1]. Cost-based abduction (CBA) is an important problem in reasoning under uncertainty [2]. Finding Least-Cost Proofs (LCP's) for CBA systems is known to be NP-hard [3] and has been a subject of considerable research over the past decade [4]. A CBA system is a knowledge representation in which a given world situation is modeled as a 4-tuple where  $K = (H, R, c, G)$  where

- $H$  is a set of hypotheses or propositions,
- $R$  is a set of conjunctive rules of the form
 
$$(h_{i_1} \wedge h_{i_2} \wedge \dots \wedge h_{i_n}) \rightarrow h_{i_q},$$
 where  $h_{i_1} \wedge h_{i_2} \wedge \dots \wedge h_{i_n}$  (called the antecedents, with  $n$  the number of antecedents) and  $h_{i_q}$  (called the consequent) are all members of  $H$ ,
- $c$  is a function  $c: H \rightarrow \mathfrak{R}^+$ , where  $c(h)$  is called the assumability cost of hypothesis  $h \in H$  and  $\mathfrak{R}^+$  denotes the positive real numbers,
- $G \subseteq H$  is called the goal set or the evidence.

The objective of CBA is to find the least cost proof (LCP) for the evidence, where the cost of a proof is taken to be the sum of the costs of all hypotheses that must be assumed in order to complete the proof. Any given hypothesis can be made true in two ways: it can be assumed to be true, at a cost of its assumability cost, or it can be proved. If a hypothesis occurs as the consequent of a rule, then it can be proved, at no cost, to be true by making all the antecedents true, either by assumption or by proof.

If a hypothesis does not appear as the consequent of any rule, then it cannot be proved, it can be made true only by being assumed. The cost of a hypothesis can be infinite ( $\infty$ ), which means that it cannot be assumed, it can only be proved through a combination of other hypotheses or rules. One can assume, without loss of generality, that any hypothesis that appears as the consequent of any rule may have infinite assumability cost. Suppose  $x_q$  has a finite assumability cost of  $\alpha$ , and appears as the consequent of at least one rule. One can add a hypothesis  $x'_q$  with assumability cost  $\alpha$ , set the assumability cost of  $x_q$  to  $\infty$ , and add the rule  $x'_q \rightarrow x_q$ .

Therefore, we consider the hypothesis set  $H$  to be partitioned into two subsets: a set of assumable hypotheses  $H^A$ , which have finite assumability costs and do not appear as consequents of any rules, and a set of provable hypotheses  $H^P$ , which have infinite assumability costs and, hence, can be made true only by being proved.

### *The Purpose of This Capstone Project*

Recent techniques for finding least-cost proofs to CBA systems use a heuristic repair technique to modify an unfeasible solution so that it proves the goal hypothesis. For instance, Chivers et al. [5] have employed a repair technique applied to unfeasible solutions followed by a 1-OPT [5] optimization to aid in finding approximate solutions with biologically inspired approaches. Similarly, Guinn et al. [6] applied an identical repair and 1-OPT optimization technique using membrane computers to find an optimal solution to a test problem. Although the 1-OPT optimization process improves solution quality of individual member significantly [5] within a genetic algorithm, it may also inhibit the diversity of the population overall by favoring immediate lower cost solutions. Therefore, the **first goal** of this project was to explore changes to the repair process and

optimization in an effort to promote population diversity and decrease solution cost. It is important that this repair process also work well within small population sizes (20, 50 members) to decrease computation overhead.

Many recent CBA approaches [5,6,7] have relied solely on the problem instance RAA180 (available at [www.cbalib.org](http://www.cbalib.org) and reproduced in the Appendix here) for testing. While RAA180 is a useful benchmark CBA instance, it is difficult to make statements about the generality of the new approaches without exploring their effectiveness on other instances. Thus, the ***second goal*** of this project was to apply a revised evolutionary algorithm (EA) to other benchmark CBA instances and compare performance. In order to isolate the overall effects of the evolutionary algorithm, a simulated annealing (SA) algorithm, utilizing an identical repair technique was implemented and contrasted with recent biologically inspired approaches of hierarchical particle swarm optimization (HPSO) [7], evolutionary algorithms [5] and, membrane computers [6].

## II. Background

Finding an LCP for an instance of CBA was shown to be NP-hard [2], and even approximating an LCP within a fixed ratio bound of the optimum has been shown to be NP-hard [4]. Being labeled NP-hard indicates that a particular problem belongs to a class of problems (NP) for which there is *no polynomial* algorithm known to be capable of finding a solution and the problem is at least as hard to solve as the other problems in NP [3].

A number of approaches to CBA have been explored including a best-first heuristic search approach proposed by Charniak and Shimony [8], an admissible heuristic for finding minimum-cost proofs presented by Charniak and Husain [9]. Santos [10] explored a method for transforming a CBA instance into a set of linear constraints, which could then be solved by 0-1 integer linear programming (ILP). Santos' ILP approach was followed by several others: Ishizuka and Matsuo [11] presented a method called slide down and shift up, which uses a combination of linear programming and nonlinear programming to find near-optimal solutions in polynomial-time. Ohsawa and Ishizuka [12] presented a method called bubble propagation, which also finds near-optimal solutions in polynomial-time; Matsuo and Ishizuka [13] investigated linear and nonlinear programming approaches to CBA and to more general logical reasoning problems such as satisfiability. Santos and Santos [14] presented sufficient conditions for a CBA instance to be polynomially-solvable based on the idea of totally unimodular matrices; their work has been extended by Ohsawa and Yachida [15].

Abdelbar [16] showed that methods for CBA can be used for belief revision on belief networks. Kato et al. [17] investigated a method for finding LCP's based on binary decision diagrams. Den [18] presented a chart-based method for cost-based abduction.

Kato et al. [19] investigated a search control mechanism for the  $A^*$  algorithm for CBA. In 1996, Kato et al. investigated the parallelization of cost-based abduction with parallel best-first search [20]. Also, other approaches to CBA that have been explored include neural networks [21,22], ant colony [21], iterated local search [22], and population-oriented SA approaches [23,24] to cost-based abduction have also been explored. Chivers et al. [5] has explored two biologically inspired techniques for finding approximate solutions. Recently, Guinn et al. [6] has shown membrane computers to be effective at finding optimal solutions for RAA180.

#### *CBA Instance Library and RAA180*

A collection of randomly generated CBA instances is available at [www.cbalib.org](http://www.cbalib.org). The most significant instance from this library is RAA180 due to its established difficulty [22] and the amount of existing research using it as a benchmark. The optimum solution for RAA180 was first achieved using Santos' ILP method [10]. Table 1 shows basic characteristics of RAA180 [22], which features 900 rules and 300 hypotheses, 180 of which are finite. The appendix shows a formularization of RAA180's 900 rules and 300 hypotheses. Later it will be explained that RAA180 has a search space containing  $2^{180}$  possible candidate solutions.

Table 1

*Basic Characteristics of the CBA Instance RAA180*

Number of hypotheses	300
Number of rules	900
Number of assumable rules	180
Rule depth	max: 38, avg: 25.0, median:27
Optimal solution cost	10,821
ILP CPU time (sec)	88,835
ILP tree depth	41
ILP nodes	178,313

*Comparison of Recent Approaches*

Table 2 shows results reported by Guinn et al. [6] using a biologically inspired approach known as membrane computing, which is capable of finding optimal solutions for RAA180. Membrane computers (MC) have large computational overhead but reliably provide the lowest cost solution to RAA180.

Table 3 illustrates results from Chivers et al. [5], the best results using an evolutionary algorithm (EA) with population sizes of 10, 20, 50, and 100 shown as “EA(10)”, “EA(20)”, “EA(50)”, “EA(100)”, respectively. The best EA results are within 98% of optimal for RAA180. Graph 1 provides a comparison of the solution qualities of the EA, HPSO, and MC techniques featured in Table 2 and Table 3. Graph 1 illustrates that MC approach provides the optimal cost solution while EA and HPSO techniques provide similarly higher cost solutions.

Table 2

*1-7-3 CBA Membrane Computer Experiments*

---

Number of Iterations	Mean Score	Min Score	% of the Optimum
100	12158	12011	89.00
200	11497	11100	94.12
300	11423	11330	94.73
400	11084	11019	97.62
500	11087	10972	97.60
600	11062	11019	97.82
700	11036	10977	98.05
800	11019	11019	98.20
900	11059	10994	97.85
1000	10929	10821	99.01

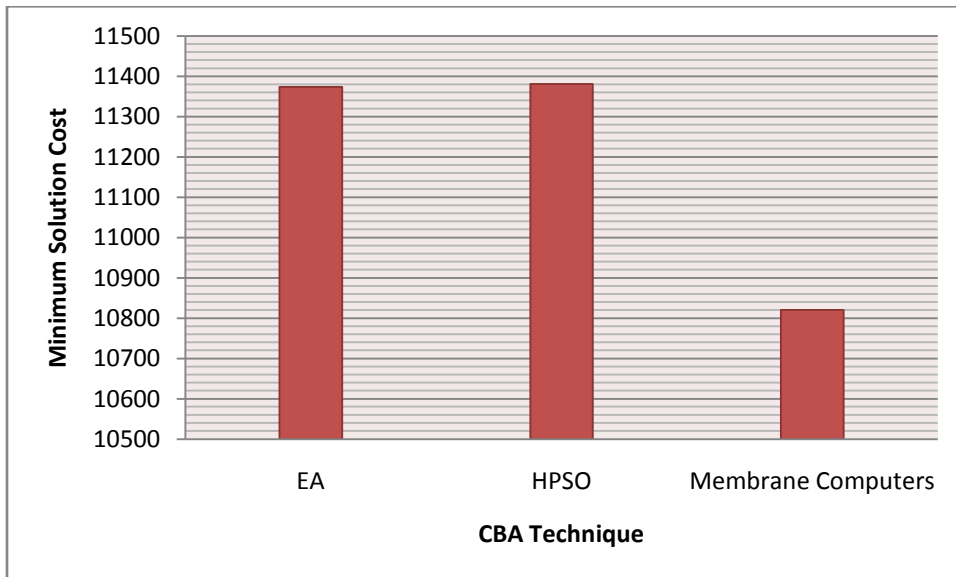
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Table 3

*Basic Results from EAs and HPSO*

	EA(10)	EA(20)	EA(50)	EA(100)	HPSO
No. of Trials	1,365	1,204	490	543	3,584
Mean Cost	11,675.62	11,602.58	11,587.43	11,574.97	12,155.00
Std. Dev Cost	248.09	174.35	149.40	134.78	350.55
Min Cost	11,374	11,374	11,374	11,374	11,381
Median Cost	11,554	11,521	11,521	11,521	12,119
Max Cost	12,960	12,351	12,351	12,070	14,150

Graph 1

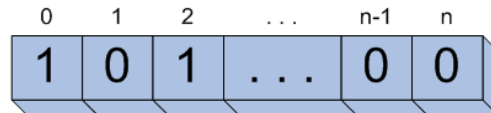
*Comparison Minimum Solution Cost EA, HPSO and Membrane Computers*

### *CBA within an Evolutionary Algorithm*

A candidate solution can be expressed as a binary string  $x$  with  $n$  elements, where  $n$  is equal to the cardinality of the set of assumable hypotheses  $H^A$ . In this arrangement, each element  $x_i$  within  $x$  corresponds to a finite cost hypothesis and can be assigned either a value of 0 or 1. A value of 0 indicates that a hypothesis  $x_i$  is **excluded** from the candidate solution whereas a value of 1 indicates that a hypothesis  $x_i$  is **included** in the candidate solution. It should be noted that the search space for a given problem is  $2^n$ . For the EA implementation discussed in this paper, this binary string representation was used, see Figure 1, and for RAA180  $n = 180$  and the search space contains  $2^{180}$  possible candidate solutions.

Figure 1

#### *A Single Candidate Solution Represented as a Bit String*

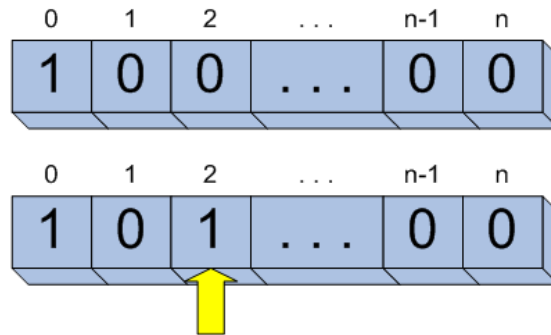


It should be noted that not every possible candidate solution will prove the goal and techniques to generate or alter candidate solutions often lead to infeasible solution. In previous work, Chivers et al. [5] explored both a constant penalty as well as a repair technique based on a type of stochastic local search in the context of a HPSO approach. During the HPSO approach, all solutions were examined to determine if a solution proved the goal. Candidate solutions which did not prove the goal were forced to prove the goal by randomly choosing a 0-bit in a solution and changing it to a 1-bit until the goal was provable. Figure 2 demonstrates a single step of the repair process; in this

example the hypothesis represented by bit location 2 is altered to be ***included*** in the candidate solution.

Figure 2

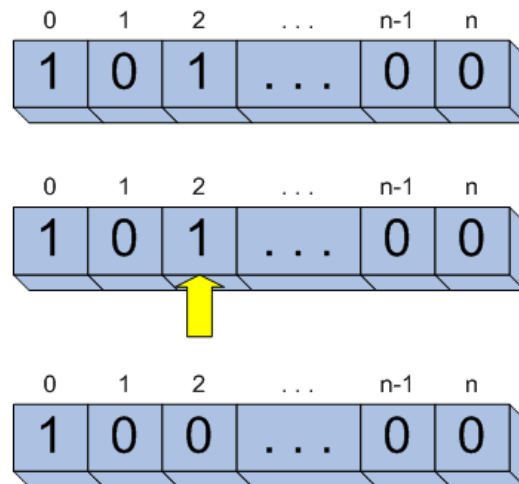
*Adding a Single Hypothesis to a Solution*



To help compensate for unnecessarily assumed hypotheses a 1-OPT optimization was applied to solutions. Each solution repaired was examined and 1-bits were selected in random order and assigned a 0; if the goal can still be proven, then the bit remained 0, otherwise it was set back to 1. Figure 3 illustrates an example of a bit being altered by the 1-OPT process, *excluding* it from the candidate solution.

Figure 3

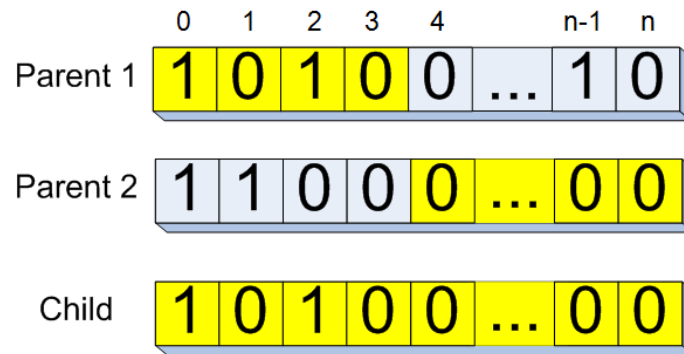
*1-OPT Removing a Single Hypothesis*



A genetic algorithm (GA) is a type of EA inspired by biological concepts of artificial selection, mutation, chromosomal crossover and recombination. Artificial selection within a GA is modeled by the selection of parent solutions based on a system which gives preference for preferred solutions. Mutation is mimicked by random perturbations to children solutions. Crossover and recombination works analogous to swapping of genes (bits) from parent chromosomes (bit strings). Figure 4 illustrates single point crossover of two parent candidate solutions yielding a single child candidate solution.

Figure 4

*Single Point Crossover Yielding a Single Child*



### III. Methodology

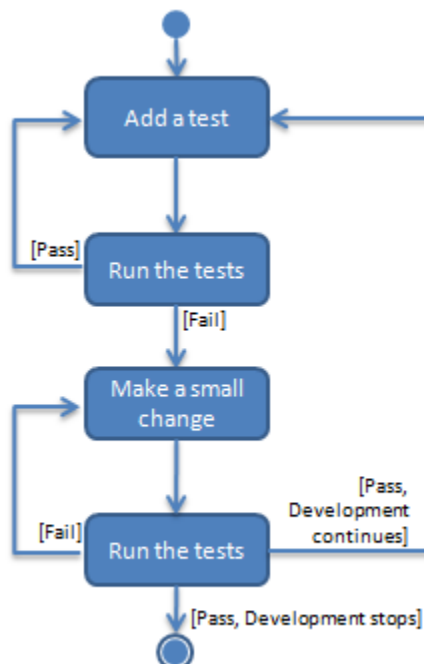
Before describing the experimental design, the software development methodology employed for testing will be illustrated.

#### *Software*

All required software was implemented using a Test-Driven Development (TDD) model [25]. This method was elected because the adaptable nature of TDD is conducive to research. TDD involves writing code then refining the code so it passes a test. For the purpose of this project the tests employed emphasized the low cost of candidate solutions, validity of code and characteristics likely to be desirable within an evolutionary algorithm. Figure 5 shows the flow of the TDD process.

Figure 5

*Flow of Test Driven Development [25]*



### *Exploring New Heuristic Repair Techniques*

As a first approach, I compared candidate solutions using a uniformly distributed random optimization approach proposed by Chivers et al. [5] to a greedy optimization ranking hypotheses by cost. Table 4 illustrates the difference between unrepaired, uniform random and greedy optimization all of the results are significantly far from the optimal cost of 10,821. Although greedy optimization appears to be an improvement over random repair with respect to the quality of solutions, it has a narrow standard deviation that suggests it may be less desirable for promoting diversity within an evolutionary algorithm.

Table 4

#### *Comparison of Repair Techniques*

	Unrepaired	Uniform Random	Greedy by Cost
No. Solutions	100	100	100
Min Cost	51,757	19,921	13,132
Mean Cost	70,788.8	40,084.78	18,788.2
Median Cost	70,903	30,406.5	18,611.5
Max Cost	88,566	87,448	24,600
Std. Dev Cost	8,551.3	21,826.2	2,315.0

Periodically applying a not operator after crossover within an EA to increase diversity was also explored. Periodical Not (PN) mutation operator was applied at different occurrence schedules. PN may be considered as a form of mutation operator.

Various schedules applying a not operator were explored, a 25% application of a not operator applied to 10% of randomly selected bits in the solution (selected with uniform probability) after crossover was elected; thus, each bit had a 2.5% probability of being mutated. Table 5 shows the results of periodic application of not operator (PN) within an EA of population size 10.

Another periodic schedule which was attempted to increase diversity was periodic application of the 1-OPT optimization (PO). In the PO schedule, 25% of the cases a 1-OPT optimization is applied. Table 5 shows the results of PO within an EA of population size 10.

Both PN and PO techniques offer improvement over previous EA approaches even within an EA featuring small size population. PO features the greatest standard deviation of cost suggesting it may promote diversity better than PN.

Table 5

*Comparison of PN and PO Techniques in an EA of Population 10 for 2000 Generations*

	PN	PO
No. Solutions	10	10
Min Cost	11,019	10,940
Mean Cost	11,149.5	11,075.5
Median Cost	11,139.5	11,184.8
Max Cost	11,276	11,751
Std. Dev Cost	93.19	269.85

### *Applying Evolutionary Algorithm to Cost-based Abduction*

The GA selected for this capstone extends previous work done by Chivers et al. [5]. Each generation in the GA consists of several breeding cycles, and at the beginning of each generation the population is sorted by fitness. In order to improve population diversity and discourage premature convergence, any solution that appears more than once in the population is removed during the sorting process and replaced with a solution that is randomly constructed as follows: each assumable hypothesis is assumed with a 0.8 probability; then, a heuristic repair process is applied. After sorting and duplicate solution replacement, the most-fit 20% of the population is identified, and is protected from being replaced by new population elements during the current generation.

In each breeding cycle, two individuals are chosen randomly from anywhere in the population. Crossover is performed using 1-point crossover (crossover point randomly chosen with uniform distribution) to produce two new individuals. For each bit, there is a 2.5% chance a not operator is applied to randomly selected bits in the solution (selected with uniform probability). Each of the two new individuals is then repaired, if necessary. In 50% of the cases 1-OPT optimization is applied; the other 50% solutions are left unaffected. Then, the most-fit (lower-cost) of the two is placed into the population, replacing one of the bottom 80% of the population. Members of the bottom 80% are replaced in order from best to worst with new population elements.

The number of breeding cycles in each generation is equal to 80% of the size of the population, so that when the last slot of the bottom 80% is filled; breeding for that generation is complete. The population is only re-sorted by fitness at the beginning of each generation. Note that new offspring are immediately introduced in the population, which means they can be selected as a parent in the very next breeding cycle.

### *A New Repair Technique Using Simulated Annealing*

First introduced by Kirkpatrick et al. [26], the Simulated Annealing (SA) algorithm is inspired by real-world principles of annealing materials and is used to find heuristic solutions to complex optimization problems. With SA algorithms, a solution is perturbed and accepted (or not) based on the change in solution quality. The magnitude of the perturbations is regulated by temperature variable  $T$  that is decreased according to a “simulated” annealing schedule. As temperature variable decreases the acceptance of solutions lowers.

Since the introduction of the SA algorithm it has been applied to a variety of optimization problems including CBA. Abdelbar and Amer [23] applied SA to RAA180 which featured a heuristic repair technique which differs from the EA implementation described after the breeding cycle.

In order to better understand the effects the repair within an EA, equal number of SA trials were attempted. The temperature decreasing factor of 0.999 and an initial temperature  $T_0 = 720$  were selected to match previous implementation used by Abdelbar [24]. Each solution perturbation is a not operator that is applied to 10% of randomly selected bits in the solution (selected with uniform probability). In keeping with the EA implementation, each individual is then repaired, if needed. In 50% of the cases 1-OPT optimization is applied; the other 50% solutions are left unaffected. The SA implemented was run for 40,000 iterations. This makes the SA comparable to EA of population of 20 with 2000 generations.

#### IV. Results

Several of the above techniques were combined for the final implementation including Periodic Not (PN) and Periodic 1-OPT Optimization (PO), the abbreviation PNO is used to indicate where both PN and PO are used. The PNO technique was applied within an EA using two different population sizes (20 and 50) on six different CBA instances from the CBA Instance Library (available at [www.cbalib.org](http://www.cbalib.org)). The instances elected were RAA180, OAA110, QAB030, LAB070, CAA200, and RAB050. Out of 425 instances randomly generated these instances were selected because they were determined using integer linear programming (ILP) to be the most challenging. [27]. The best metric to measure relative difficulty of the instances is ILP CPU time, which is the amount of time required to solve each instance using the lp-solve engine [22]. Table 7 shows the characteristics of these problems [27].

Table 6

*Characteristics of RAA180, CAA200, OAA110, QAB030, LAB070, and RAB050*

---

Instance Name:	RAA180	CAA200	OAA110	QAB030	LAB070	RAB050
Number of hypotheses:	300	300	300	100	100	100
Number of rules:	900	900	900	300	300	300
Assumable hypotheses:	180	200	110	30	70	50
Rule depth: max:	38	33	47	32	21	25
avg:	25	21	31.1	18.7	12.3	14.4
median:	27	22	34	20	13	15.5
Optimal solution cost:	10,821	7,678	6,856	3,830	5,423	2,644
ILP CPU time:	88,835	7,605	1,792	208	108	4
ILP tree depth:	41	31	35	21	19	10
ILP nodes:	178,313	6,033	6,675	833	727	45

---

*RAA180*

RAA180 ranks the highest in difficulty among the instances from the CBA Instance Library. Graph 2 shows how PNO with population 100 compares to previous work attempting to find least-cost proofs using an EA [5] with population 100 and a HPSO [7]. It is clear from the graph that PNO's entire distribution is significantly less than these previously published results.

Graph 2

*Comparison Minimum Solution Cost-- PNO EA, EA and HPSO*

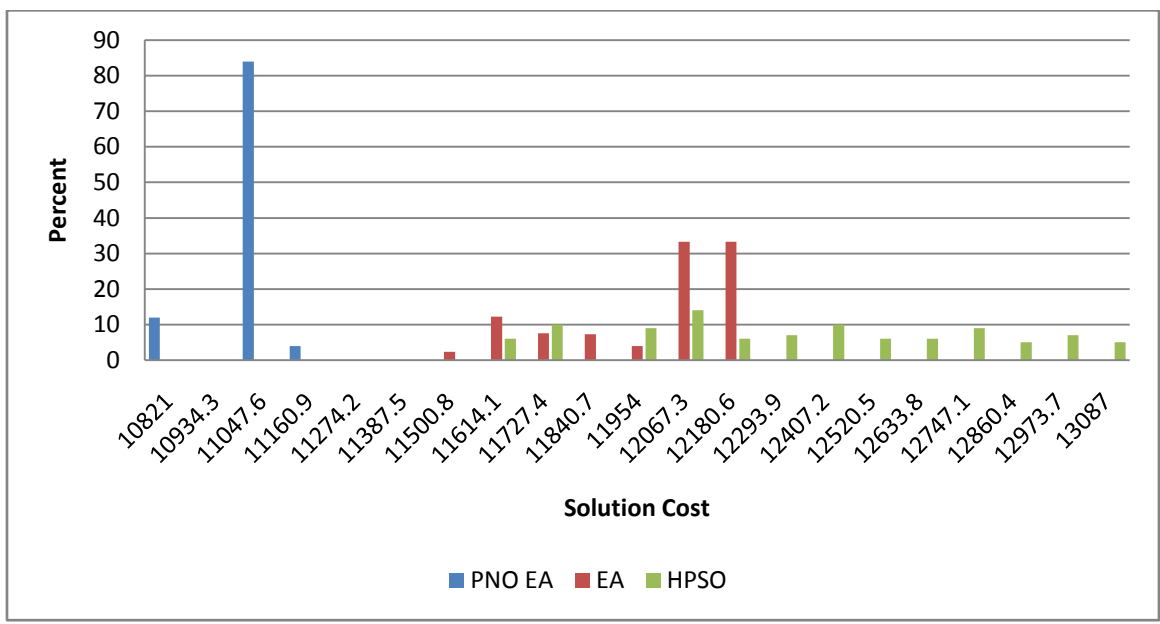


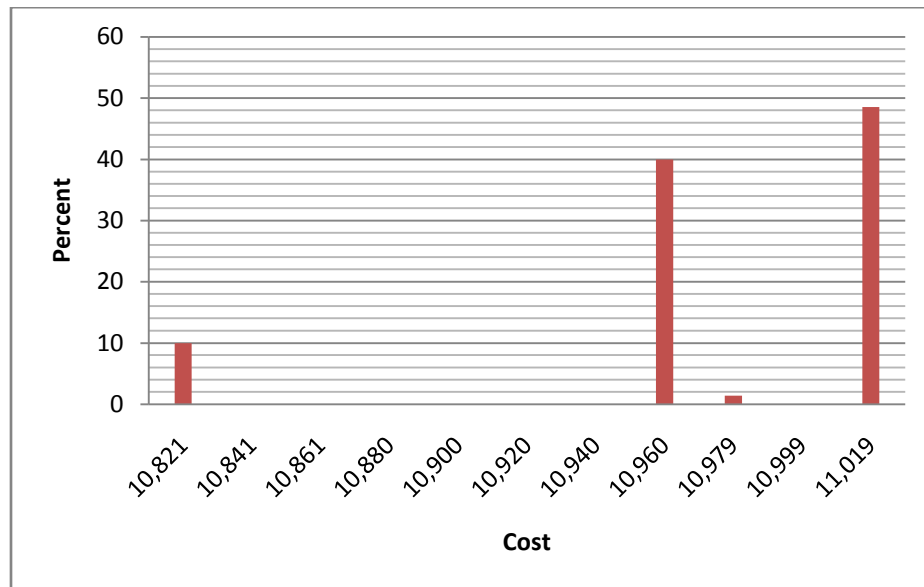
Table 7

*Comparison of RAA180 Results*

	PNO EA(20)	PNO EA(50)	PNO EA(100)	PNO SA
Instance	RAA180	RAA180	RAA180	RAA180
No. Trials	50	50	100	50
Iterations	2,000	2,000	1,000	40,000
Min Cost	10,821	10,821	10,821	11,269
Mean Cost	10,966.5	10,972.04	10,964.54	11,867
Median Cost	10,954	10,989	10,940	11,807.12
Max Cost	11,019	11,235	11,059	12,234
Std. Dev Cost	61.27	83.18	66.38	237.57
Mean Time (secs)	943	2,031	2,522	1,537
Std Dev Time (secs)	276	714	821	24

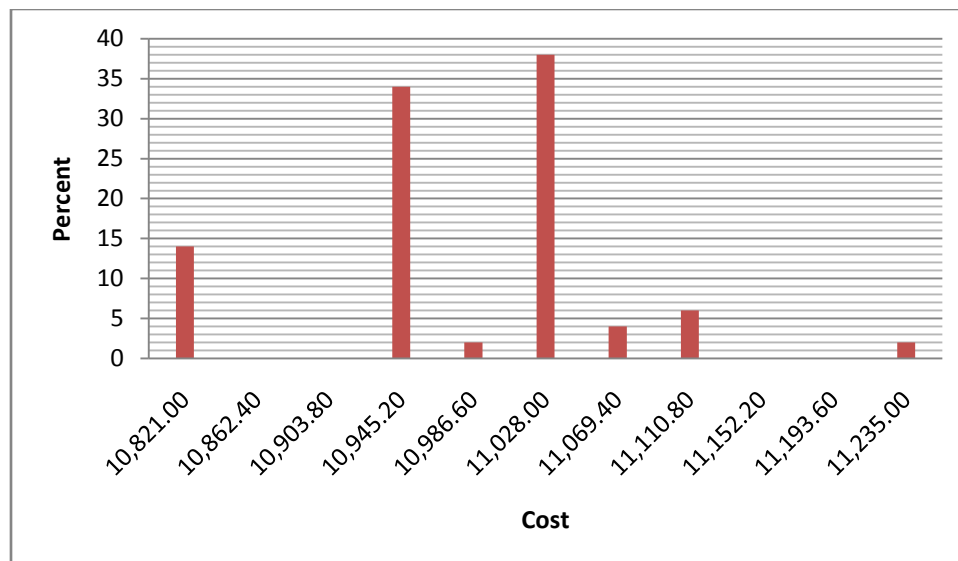
Graph 3

*Distribution of PNO EA(20) solutions for RAA180*



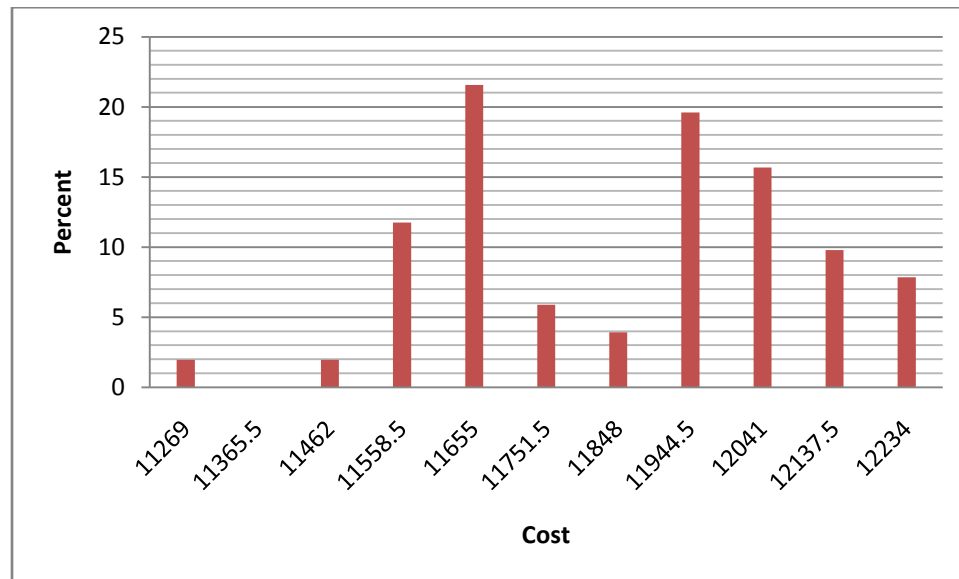
Graph 4

*Distribution of PNO EA(50) solutions for RAA180*



Graph 5

*Distribution of PNO SA solutions for RAA180*



*CAA200, OAA110, QAB030, LAB070, and RAB050 Problem - Instances*

In addition to RAA180, five other problem instances (CAA200, OAA110, QAB030, LAB070, and RAB050) were tested using both PNO EA and PNO SA approaches. For each problem instance 50 trials were attempted.

The PNO EA implementations with population 20 “PNO EA(20)” and 50 “PNO EA(50)” were capable of finding an optimal cost solution for each of the five attempted problem instances. For problem instances QAB030, LAB070, and RAB050 an optimal cost solution was found consistently regardless of the technique employed.

CAA200 ranks as the second hardest problem in the CBA Instance Library. Table 9 shows PNO EA(20) and PNO EA(50) are both capable of achieve minimum (7,678). This problem is significant because PNO SA was incapable of achieving an optimal cost solution in any of the trials attempted.

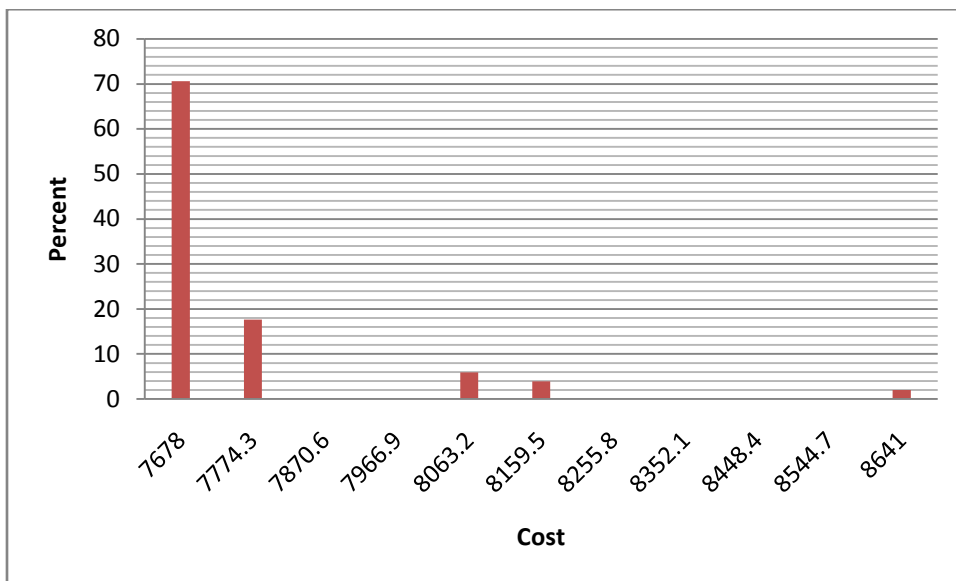
Table 8

*CAA200 Results*

	PNO EA(20)	PNO EA(50)	PNO SA
Instance	CAA200	CAA200	CAA200
Iterations	2,000	2,000	40,000
No. Trials	50	50	50
Min Cost	7,678	7,678	7,828
Mean Cost	7,678	8,510	8,620
Median Cost	7,736.80	8,485.88	8,554.45
Max Cost	8,641	8,969	9,238
Std. Dev Cost	176.78	308.22	324.70
Mean Time (secs)	441	1,470	1,470
Std Dev Time (secs)	16	2	2

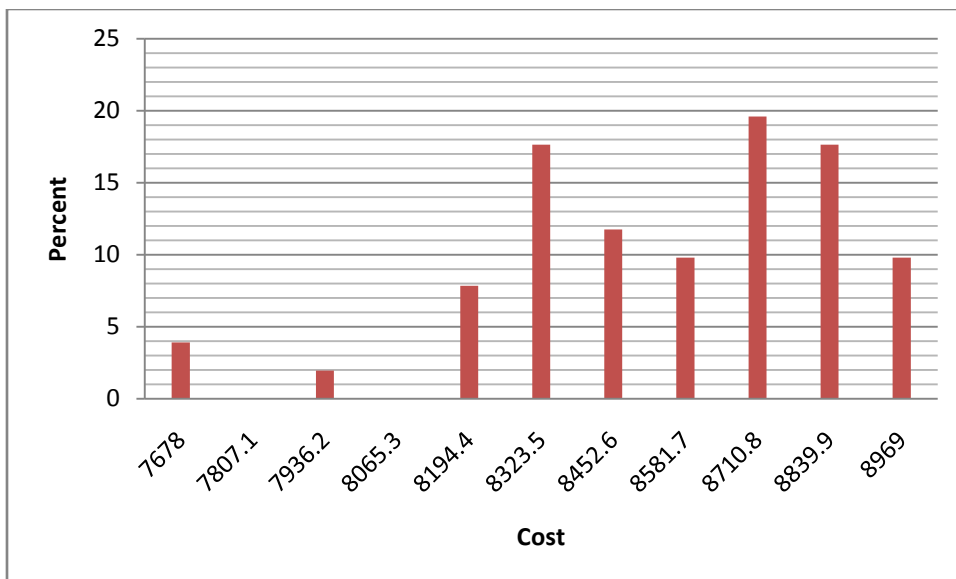
Graph 6

*Distribution of PNO EA(20) solutions for CAA200*



Graph 7

*Distribution of PNO EA(50) solutions for CAA200*



Graph 8

*Distribution of PNO SA solutions for CAA200*

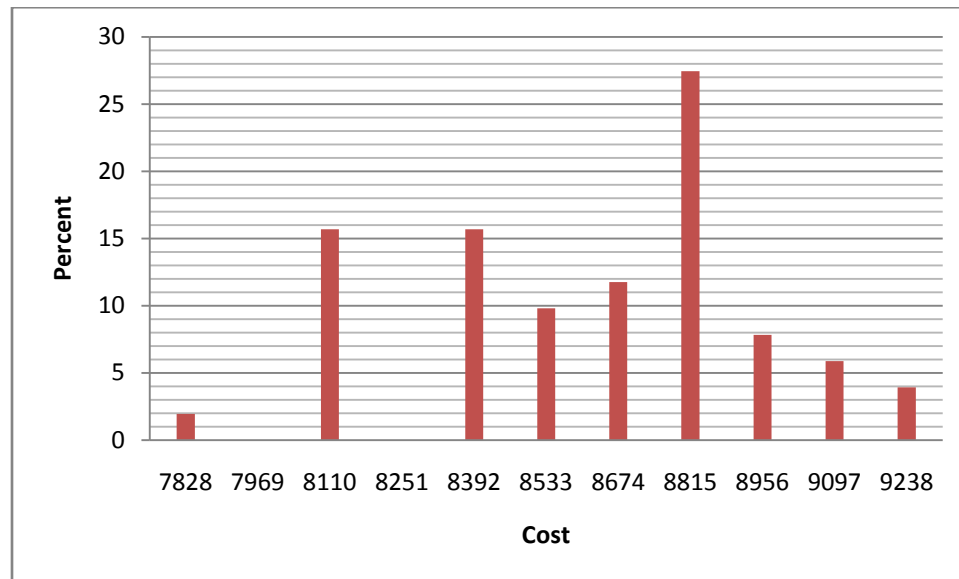


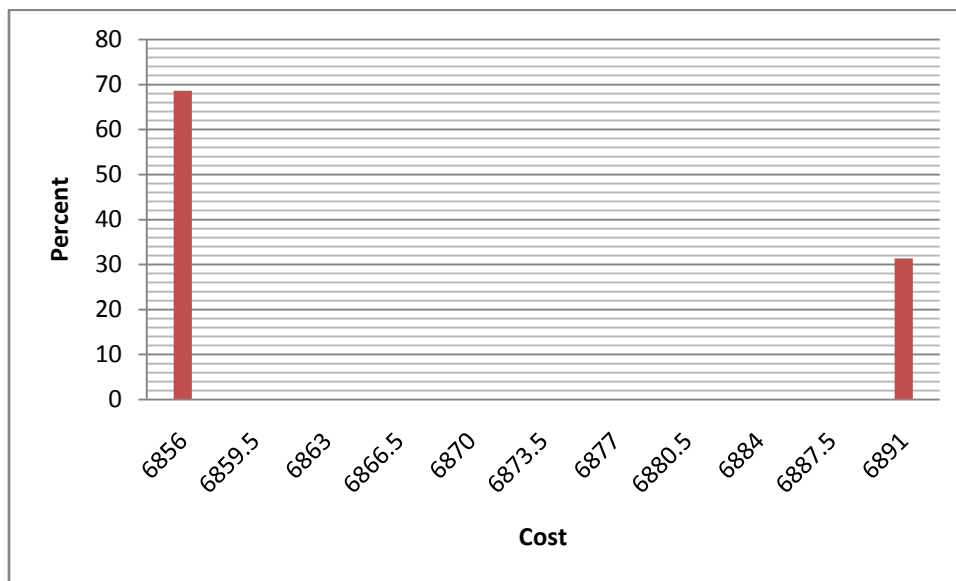
Table 9

*OAA110 Results*

	PNO EA(20)	PNO EA(50)	PNO SA
Instance	OAA110	OAA110	OAA110
No. Trials	50	50	50
Iterations	2,000	2,000	40,000
Min Cost	6,856	6,856	6,856
Mean Cost	6,856	6,970	6,970
Median Cost	6,866.98	7,019.67	7,016.49
Max Cost	6,891	7,364	7,364
Std. Dev Cost	16.40182	131.26	125.41
Mean Time (secs)	288	1,047	1,048
Std Dev Time (secs)	21	2	2

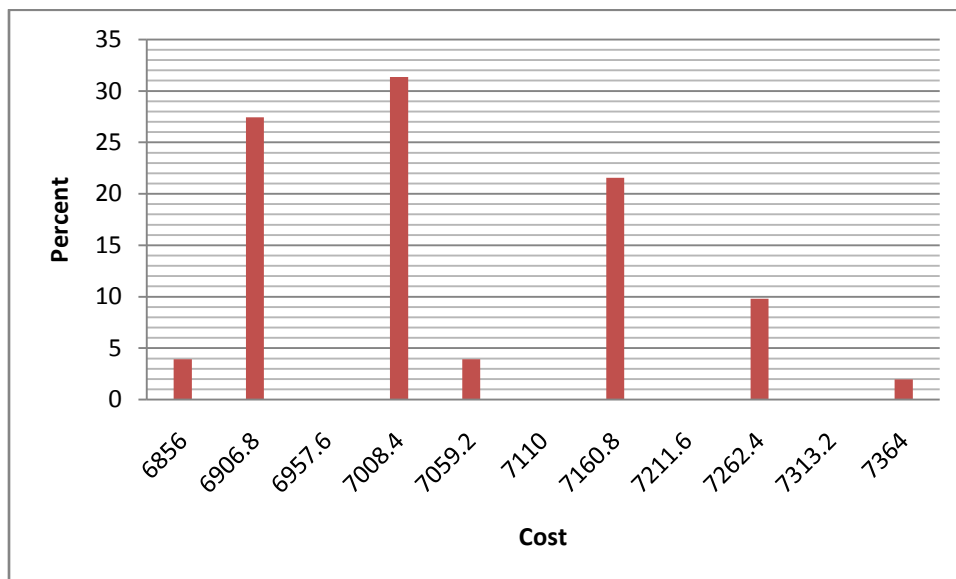
Graph 9

*Distribution of PNO EA(20) solutions for QAA110*



Graph 10

*Distribution of PNO EA(50) solutions for QAA110*



Graph 11

*Distribution of PNO SA solutions for QAA110*

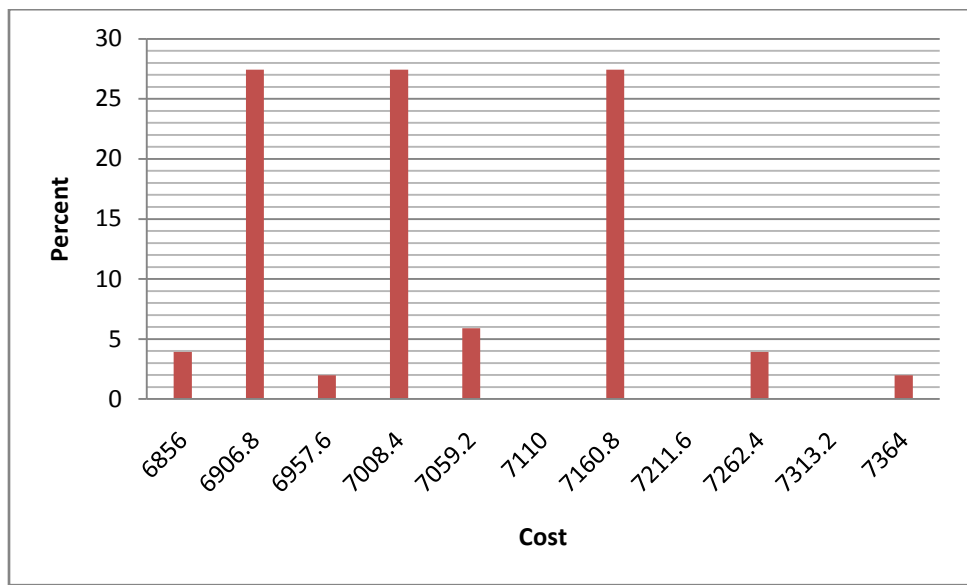


Table 10

*QAB030 Results*

	PNO EA(20)	PNO EA(50)	PNO SA
Instance	QAB030	QAB030	QAB030
No. Trials	50	50	50
Iterations	2,000	2,000	40,000
Min Cost	3,830	3,830	3,830
Mean Cost	3,830	3,830	3,830
Median Cost	3,830	3,830	3,830
Max Cost	3,830	3,830	3,830
Std. Dev Cost	0	0	0
Mean Time (secs)	22	74	74
Std Dev Time (secs)	1	0	0

Table 11  
*LAB070 Results*

	PNO EA(20)	PNO EA(50)	PNO SA
Instance	LAB070	LAB070	LAB070
No. Trials	50	50	50
Iterations	2,000	2,000	40,000
Min Cost	5,423	5,423	5,423
Mean Cost	5,423	5,423	5,423
Median Cost	5,423	5,423	5,423
Max Cost	5,423	5,423	5,423
Std. Dev Cost	0	0	0
Mean Time (secs)	52	155	155
Std Dev Time (secs)	1	0	1

Table 12

*RAB050 Results*

	PNO EA(20)	PNO EA(50)	PNO SA
Instance	RAB050	RAB050	RAB050
Iterations	2,000	2,000	40,000
No. Trials	50	50	50
Min Cost	2,644	2,644	2,644
Mean Cost	2,644	2,644	2,644
Median Cost	2,644	2,644	2,644
Max Cost	2,644	2,644	2,644
Std. Dev Cost	0	0	0
Mean Time (secs)	45	109	108
Std Dev Time (secs)	1	1	1

## V. Conclusion and Future Work

In this paper, an improved repair and optimization approach called PNO was introduced and applied within an EA with population sizes of 20 and 50, to several unique CBA problem instances (RAA180, OAA110, QAB030, LAB070, CAA200, and RAB050). The PNO technique was then applied within a SA to the same unique problem instances as the EA. The performance of the EA and the SA were compared to reported performance results of the HPSO, EA, SA, and Membrane Computing. It was shown that the newly proposed PNO EA approach was capable of achieving good quality solutions but with added computational cost. Results from trials conducted on several CBA problem instances suggest that this technique is applicable to the general family of problems.

There are opportunities for future work improving the computational time, possibly by tuning the schedules for PO and PN. Other future work could establish more difficult problem instances beyond what are available from the CBA Instance Library.

## VI. Timeline

### Spring 2010

- Gained understanding of capstone requirements, form capstone committee and complete required forms.
- Complete proposal for capstone.
- Deliver capstone proposal presentation.

### Summer 2010

- Explored the relative merits of existing heuristic repair techniques.
- Developed new heuristic repair techniques.
- Developed software to conduct experiments of both evolutionary algorithm approach and simulated annealing approach featuring new heuristic repair techniques.

### Fall 2010

- Conducted experiments using software developed in the summer.
- Drew conclusions about experimental results and contrasted these with existing results.
- Completed capstone documentation.
- Presented concluding capstone presentation.

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## VIII. Appendix

RAA180 Hypothesis Cost Table

c(1)=273
c(2)= $\infty$
c(3)=746
c(4)= $\infty$
c(5)=799
c(6)= $\infty$
c(7)=195
c(8)= $\infty$
c(9)=444
c(10)= $\infty$
c(11)=855
c(12)=432
c(13)=150
c(14)= $\infty$
c(15)=223
c(16)=734
c(17)= $\infty$
c(18)=543
c(19)=616
c(20)=810
c(21)= $\infty$
c(22)=134
c(23)=942
c(24)=567
c(25)= $\infty$
c(26)=769
c(27)=288
c(28)=106
c(29)=249
c(30)=115
c(31)= $\infty$
c(32)=199
c(33)= $\infty$
c(34)= $\infty$
c(35)=580
c(36)= $\infty$
c(37)=794
c(38)=837
c(39)= $\infty$
c(40)=751

$c(41)=896$
$c(42)=726$
$c(43)=\infty$
$c(44)=655$
$c(45)=\infty$
$c(46)=120$
$c(47)=393$
$c(48)=2$
$c(49)=\infty$
$c(50)=268$
$c(51)=150$
$c(52)=799$
$c(53)=381$
$c(54)=\infty$
$c(55)=\infty$
$c(56)=95$
$c(57)=557$
$c(58)=349$
$c(59)=\infty$
$c(60)=559$
$c(61)=88$
$c(62)=\infty$
$c(63)=\infty$
$c(64)=561$
$c(65)=\infty$
$c(66)=\infty$
$c(67)=\infty$
$c(68)=31$
$c(69)=\infty$
$c(70)=358$
$c(71)=664$
$c(72)=653$
$c(73)=\infty$
$c(74)=234$
$c(75)=516$
$c(76)=192$
$c(77)=\infty$
$c(78)=149$
$c(79)=750$
$c(80)=990$
$c(81)=349$
$c(82)=128$
$c(83)=137$
$c(84)=949$

$c(85)=\infty$
$c(86)=144$
$c(87)=\infty$
$c(88)=518$
$c(89)=173$
$c(90)=\infty$
$c(91)=600$
$c(92)=\infty$
$c(93)=724$
$c(94)=921$
$c(95)=963$
$c(96)=\infty$
$c(97)=\infty$
$c(98)=\infty$
$c(99)=379$
$c(100)=60$
$c(101)=\infty$
$c(102)=\infty$
$c(103)=318$
$c(104)=504$
$c(105)=502$
$c(106)=878$
$c(107)=130$
$c(108)=\infty$
$c(109)=252$
$c(110)=\infty$
$c(111)=\infty$
$c(112)=\infty$
$c(113)=\infty$
$c(114)=682$
$c(115)=749$
$c(116)=\infty$
$c(117)=\infty$
$c(118)=\infty$
$c(119)=\infty$
$c(120)=837$
$c(121)=896$
$c(122)=\infty$
$c(123)=497$
$c(124)=80$
$c(125)=126$
$c(126)=282$
$c(127)=467$
$c(128)=439$

$c(129)=924$
$c(130)=600$
$c(131)=184$
$c(132)=147$
$c(133)=\infty$
$c(134)=\infty$
$c(135)=\infty$
$c(136)=842$
$c(137)=900$
$c(138)=870$
$c(139)=419$
$c(140)=349$
$c(141)=677$
$c(142)=757$
$c(143)=\infty$
$c(144)=\infty$
$c(145)=8$
$c(146)=\infty$
$c(147)=\infty$
$c(148)=\infty$
$c(149)=316$
$c(150)=720$
$c(151)=953$
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$c(156)=\infty$
$c(157)=\infty$
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$c(164)=7$
$c(165)=428$
$c(166)=\infty$
$c(167)=129$
$c(168)=\infty$
$c(169)=7$
$c(170)=875$
$c(171)=\infty$
$c(172)=363$

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$c(174)=\infty$
$c(175)=863$
$c(176)=\infty$
$c(177)=826$
$c(178)=874$
$c(179)=351$
$c(180)=749$
$c(181)=\infty$
$c(182)=\infty$
$c(183)=337$
$c(184)=50$
$c(185)=605$
$c(186)=\infty$
$c(187)=\infty$
$c(188)=\infty$
$c(189)=298$
$c(190)=503$
$c(191)=224$
$c(192)=\infty$
$c(193)=968$
$c(194)=\infty$
$c(195)=\infty$
$c(196)=187$
$c(197)=178$
$c(198)=501$
$c(199)=\infty$
$c(200)=\infty$
$c(201)=674$
$c(202)=10$
$c(203)=78$
$c(204)=477$
$c(205)=725$
$c(206)=\infty$
$c(207)=963$
$c(208)=174$
$c(209)=850$
$c(210)=396$
$c(211)=\infty$
$c(212)=\infty$
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$c(214)=\infty$
$c(215)=\infty$
$c(216)=\infty$

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$c(218)=6$
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$c(221)=\infty$
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$c(223)=438$
$c(224)=\infty$
$c(225)=299$
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$c(227)=\infty$
$c(228)=57$
$c(229)=\infty$
$c(230)=\infty$
$c(231)=843$
$c(232)=\infty$
$c(233)=638$
$c(234)=\infty$
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$c(236)=707$
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$c(261)=356$
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$c(268)=399$
$c(269)=\infty$
$c(270)=\infty$
$c(271)=\infty$
$c(272)=903$
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$c(284)=311$
$c(285)=323$
$c(286)=420$
$c(287)=557$
$c(288)=131$
$c(289)=804$
$c(290)=148$
$c(291)=953$
$c(292)=\infty$
$c(293)=\infty$
$c(294)=\infty$
$c(295)=960$
$c(296)=\infty$
$c(297)=\infty$
$c(298)=169$
$c(299)=\infty$
$c(300)=\infty$

RAA180 Rules Table (presented in unsorted order)

42 $\wedge$ 190 $\wedge$ 98 $\wedge$ 63 $\wedge$ 183 $\wedge$ 6 $\wedge$ 102 $\rightarrow$ 248
23 $\wedge$ 226 $\wedge$ 24 $\wedge$ 37 $\wedge$ 248 $\rightarrow$ 264
11 $\wedge$ 82 $\wedge$ 78 $\wedge$ 17 $\wedge$ 91 $\wedge$ 94 $\wedge$ 28 $\rightarrow$ 97
123 $\wedge$ 169 $\wedge$ 57 $\wedge$ 128 $\wedge$ 137 $\wedge$ 41 $\rightarrow$ 176
29 $\wedge$ 31 $\wedge$ 9 $\wedge$ 27 $\wedge$ 10 $\wedge$ 24 $\rightarrow$ 34
43 $\wedge$ 93 $\wedge$ 12 $\wedge$ 31 $\wedge$ 68 $\wedge$ 90 $\wedge$ 22 $\rightarrow$ 101
29 $\wedge$ 22 $\wedge$ 10 $\wedge$ 30 $\wedge$ 12 $\wedge$ 40 $\rightarrow$ 43
94 $\wedge$ 100 $\rightarrow$ 224
117 $\wedge$ 69 $\wedge$ 171 $\wedge$ 118 $\wedge$ 22 $\rightarrow$ 188
77 $\wedge$ 213 $\wedge$ 56 $\wedge$ 131 $\wedge$ 146 $\wedge$ 85 $\rightarrow$ 229
213 $\wedge$ 171 $\wedge$ 5 $\wedge$ 181 $\wedge$ 40 $\wedge$ 177 $\rightarrow$ 214
67 $\wedge$ 7 $\wedge$ 27 $\wedge$ 35 $\wedge$ 39 $\wedge$ 64 $\wedge$ 17 $\wedge$ 45 $\rightarrow$ 73
96 $\wedge$ 192 $\wedge$ 41 $\wedge$ 136 $\wedge$ 30 $\wedge$ 145 $\wedge$ 165 $\wedge$ 273 $\rightarrow$ 292
56 $\wedge$ 26 $\wedge$ 1 $\wedge$ 54 $\wedge$ 2 $\wedge$ 29 $\wedge$ 16 $\wedge$ 32 $\rightarrow$ 59
69 $\wedge$ 22 $\wedge$ 101 $\wedge$ 6 $\wedge$ 106 $\wedge$ 74 $\wedge$ 90 $\wedge$ 73 $\rightarrow$ 111
192 $\wedge$ 188 $\wedge$ 37 $\wedge$ 11 $\wedge$ 165 $\wedge$ 133 $\rightarrow$ 200
23 $\wedge$ 69 $\wedge$ 38 $\wedge$ 25 $\wedge$ 50 $\wedge$ 30 $\wedge$ 12 $\wedge$ 22 $\rightarrow$ 90
101 $\wedge$ 44 $\wedge$ 121 $\wedge$ 38 $\rightarrow$ 292
88 $\wedge$ 28 $\wedge$ 154 $\wedge$ 113 $\wedge$ 62 $\wedge$ 10 $\wedge$ 68 $\rightarrow$ 186
56 $\wedge$ 16 $\wedge$ 34 $\wedge$ 22 $\wedge$ 7 $\wedge$ 73 $\wedge$ 67 $\wedge$ 23 $\rightarrow$ 87
104 $\wedge$ 94 $\wedge$ 15 $\wedge$ 89 $\wedge$ 39 $\wedge$ 16 $\wedge$ 110 $\wedge$ 59 $\rightarrow$ 112
22 $\wedge$ 87 $\wedge$ 236 $\wedge$ 154 $\wedge$ 280 $\wedge$ 202 $\wedge$ 151 $\wedge$ 68 $\rightarrow$ 292
27 $\wedge$ 9 $\wedge$ 18 $\rightarrow$ 45
180 $\wedge$ 111 $\wedge$ 148 $\wedge$ 63 $\wedge$ 181 $\wedge$ 96 $\wedge$ 55 $\rightarrow$ 270
35 $\wedge$ 3 $\wedge$ 41 $\wedge$ 51 $\wedge$ 64 $\rightarrow$ 85
119 $\wedge$ 147 $\wedge$ 137 $\wedge$ 255 $\rightarrow$ 271
80 $\wedge$ 33 $\wedge$ 25 $\wedge$ 50 $\wedge$ 27 $\wedge$ 12 $\wedge$ 9 $\wedge$ 62 $\rightarrow$ 87
26 $\wedge$ 125 $\wedge$ 142 $\wedge$ 213 $\wedge$ 42 $\wedge$ 262 $\wedge$ 1 $\wedge$ 223 $\rightarrow$ 270
4 $\wedge$ 6 $\rightarrow$ 10
62 $\wedge$ 44 $\wedge$ 22 $\wedge$ 10 $\rightarrow$ 63
86 $\wedge$ 61 $\wedge$ 18 $\rightarrow$ 174
54 $\wedge$ 150 $\wedge$ 190 $\wedge$ 36 $\wedge$ 12 $\rightarrow$ 219
179 $\rightarrow$ 186
56 $\wedge$ 82 $\wedge$ 114 $\wedge$ 17 $\wedge$ 83 $\rightarrow$ 122
50 $\rightarrow$ 97
2 $\wedge$ 3 $\wedge$ 5 $\wedge$ 4 $\wedge$ 1 $\rightarrow$ 6
108 $\wedge$ 125 $\wedge$ 145 $\wedge$ 8 $\wedge$ 42 $\rightarrow$ 168
19 $\wedge$ 87 $\wedge$ 13 $\wedge$ 24 $\wedge$ 18 $\wedge$ 56 $\wedge$ 71 $\rightarrow$ 146
67 $\wedge$ 191 $\wedge$ 97 $\wedge$ 146 $\wedge$ 10 $\wedge$ 84 $\wedge$ 101 $\wedge$ 159 $\rightarrow$ 232
252 $\wedge$ 84 $\wedge$ 40 $\wedge$ 22 $\wedge$ 181 $\wedge$ 158 $\rightarrow$ 292
205 $\rightarrow$ 234
106 $\wedge$ 36 $\wedge$ 3 $\wedge$ 32 $\rightarrow$ 117

48 → 54
23 ∧ 39 ∧ 86 ∧ 57 ∧ 136 ∧ 103 ∧ 120 ∧ 135 → 146
16 ∧ 6 ∧ 1 ∧ 7 ∧ 3 ∧ 8 ∧ 15 → 25
10 → 31
60 ∧ 19 ∧ 93 ∧ 91 → 113
143 ∧ 22 ∧ 191 ∧ 71 ∧ 43 ∧ 106 → 267
66 ∧ 11 ∧ 45 ∧ 91 → 92
45 ∧ 171 → 211
87 ∧ 136 ∧ 187 ∧ 89 ∧ 186 ∧ 160 ∧ 170 ∧ 74 → 212
220 ∧ 107 ∧ 209 ∧ 10 → 293
197 ∧ 143 ∧ 218 ∧ 200 ∧ 98 ∧ 73 ∧ 55 ∧ 16 → 219
2 ∧ 54 ∧ 51 ∧ 65 ∧ 64 ∧ 43 ∧ 53 → 67
67 ∧ 39 ∧ 88 → 97
104 → 146
118 ∧ 160 → 182
33 ∧ 21 → 101
29 ∧ 25 ∧ 19 ∧ 15 ∧ 46 ∧ 40 → 59
51 ∧ 12 ∧ 1 ∧ 115 ∧ 42 ∧ 101 ∧ 64 → 116
135 ∧ 271 ∧ 75 → 297
109 ∧ 69 ∧ 62 ∧ 47 ∧ 50 → 117
11 ∧ 47 → 195
5 → 17
48 ∧ 69 → 146
112 ∧ 74 ∧ 36 ∧ 25 ∧ 7 ∧ 46 ∧ 56 ∧ 154 → 173
88 ∧ 10 ∧ 91 ∧ 66 ∧ 86 ∧ 28 ∧ 74 → 102
33 ∧ 67 ∧ 147 ∧ 134 → 194
47 ∧ 29 ∧ 65 ∧ 38 ∧ 60 ∧ 14 → 66
94 → 96
44 ∧ 80 ∧ 172 → 181
16 ∧ 9 ∧ 2 ∧ 13 ∧ 8 ∧ 1 ∧ 5 → 21
83 ∧ 173 ∧ 41 → 215
5 ∧ 7 ∧ 1 ∧ 9 → 10
128 ∧ 54 ∧ 19 ∧ 140 ∧ 66 ∧ 141 ∧ 155 ∧ 58 → 296
41 ∧ 7 → 224
198 ∧ 176 ∧ 211 ∧ 221 ∧ 79 ∧ 90 ∧ 28 ∧ 152 → 224
15 ∧ 95 ∧ 89 → 147
118 → 174
51 → 294
76 ∧ 51 ∧ 117 → 192
1 → 2
114 → 194
53 ∧ 73 ∧ 95 ∧ 8 ∧ 58 → 117
54 ∧ 162 ∧ 140 ∧ 112 → 171
67 ∧ 62 ∧ 165 ∧ 162 ∧ 55 ∧ 85 → 221

$13 \wedge 4 \wedge 3 \wedge 32 \wedge 8 \wedge 16 \rightarrow 33$
$71 \wedge 100 \wedge 112 \wedge 9 \wedge 85 \wedge 128 \wedge 127 \wedge 18 \rightarrow 143$
$169 \wedge 166 \wedge 90 \wedge 50 \wedge 223 \wedge 48 \wedge 5 \wedge 132 \rightarrow 234$
$81 \wedge 24 \wedge 46 \wedge 26 \wedge 83 \wedge 75 \wedge 35 \wedge 66 \rightarrow 98$
$14 \wedge 170 \rightarrow 171$
$66 \wedge 73 \wedge 15 \wedge 62 \wedge 53 \rightarrow 77$
$82 \wedge 33 \wedge 114 \wedge 40 \wedge 44 \wedge 41 \wedge 103 \wedge 126 \rightarrow 143$
$121 \wedge 69 \wedge 35 \wedge 167 \wedge 195 \wedge 60 \rightarrow 224$
$141 \rightarrow 296$
$63 \wedge 109 \wedge 51 \wedge 159 \wedge 52 \wedge 114 \wedge 156 \wedge 211 \rightarrow 264$
$59 \wedge 171 \wedge 149 \rightarrow 220$
$47 \wedge 27 \wedge 1 \wedge 7 \wedge 10 \rightarrow 54$
$7 \wedge 10 \wedge 58 \wedge 110 \wedge 143 \rightarrow 157$
$56 \wedge 186 \wedge 123 \wedge 31 \wedge 50 \rightarrow 247$
$35 \wedge 40 \rightarrow 96$
$44 \wedge 10 \wedge 64 \wedge 26 \wedge 8 \wedge 9 \wedge 12 \rightarrow 65$
$40 \wedge 12 \wedge 49 \wedge 46 \wedge 18 \wedge 32 \rightarrow 174$
$164 \wedge 146 \wedge 151 \wedge 76 \rightarrow 199$
$39 \wedge 157 \wedge 25 \wedge 83 \wedge 142 \wedge 96 \wedge 70 \wedge 54 \rightarrow 159$
$146 \wedge 69 \rightarrow 234$
$107 \wedge 13 \wedge 16 \wedge 4 \wedge 49 \wedge 102 \wedge 44 \rightarrow 111$
$181 \rightarrow 230$
$9 \wedge 11 \wedge 54 \wedge 3 \wedge 35 \rightarrow 69$
$118 \rightarrow 195$
$85 \wedge 33 \wedge 82 \wedge 51 \wedge 95 \wedge 10 \wedge 76 \rightarrow 111$
$118 \wedge 32 \rightarrow 229$
$44 \wedge 57 \rightarrow 73$
$37 \wedge 36 \wedge 78 \rightarrow 101$
$25 \rightarrow 45$
$191 \wedge 69 \wedge 100 \wedge 124 \wedge 37 \rightarrow 227$
$41 \wedge 36 \rightarrow 54$
$91 \wedge 36 \rightarrow 147$
$188 \wedge 33 \wedge 21 \wedge 181 \rightarrow 248$
$135 \wedge 125 \wedge 116 \wedge 83 \wedge 109 \wedge 9 \rightarrow 159$
$132 \wedge 185 \wedge 106 \wedge 51 \rightarrow 199$
$154 \wedge 201 \wedge 88 \wedge 205 \wedge 208 \rightarrow 246$
$152 \rightarrow 194$
$4 \wedge 74 \wedge 107 \wedge 93 \wedge 97 \rightarrow 161$
$123 \wedge 45 \wedge 42 \wedge 27 \rightarrow 277$
$17 \wedge 58 \wedge 50 \wedge 57 \wedge 12 \rightarrow 62$
$16 \wedge 41 \wedge 12 \wedge 107 \rightarrow 119$
$36 \wedge 64 \wedge 53 \wedge 66 \wedge 96 \wedge 103 \rightarrow 143$
$70 \wedge 16 \wedge 42 \wedge 168 \wedge 252 \wedge 101 \rightarrow 292$
$71 \rightarrow 292$

$18 \wedge 4 \wedge 9 \wedge 11 \wedge 26 \wedge 16 \rightarrow 33$
$171 \wedge 133 \wedge 98 \wedge 107 \rightarrow 221$
$48 \rightarrow 59$
$122 \wedge 15 \wedge 106 \wedge 210 \wedge 140 \wedge 180 \wedge 170 \rightarrow 214$
$127 \wedge 144 \wedge 81 \wedge 115 \wedge 36 \rightarrow 186$
$100 \wedge 145 \wedge 89 \wedge 94 \wedge 139 \wedge 58 \wedge 73 \rightarrow 229$
$140 \wedge 43 \wedge 25 \wedge 53 \wedge 23 \rightarrow 173$
$187 \wedge 190 \rightarrow 195$
$57 \wedge 198 \wedge 122 \rightarrow 214$
$125 \wedge 49 \wedge 133 \wedge 127 \wedge 139 \rightarrow 186$
$58 \wedge 78 \wedge 7 \wedge 72 \wedge 40 \rightarrow 90$
$156 \wedge 215 \wedge 78 \wedge 114 \rightarrow 248$
$56 \wedge 3 \wedge 27 \wedge 57 \rightarrow 92$
$129 \wedge 132 \wedge 98 \rightarrow 270$
$76 \wedge 91 \wedge 40 \wedge 105 \wedge 57 \wedge 81 \wedge 97 \wedge 41 \rightarrow 111$
$1 \rightarrow 2$
$36 \rightarrow 49$
$2 \wedge 12 \wedge 5 \wedge 3 \wedge 9 \rightarrow 21$
$65 \wedge 17 \wedge 164 \rightarrow 234$
$14 \wedge 19 \wedge 10 \wedge 25 \rightarrow 31$
$46 \wedge 110 \wedge 82 \wedge 139 \wedge 93 \wedge 54 \wedge 204 \wedge 194 \rightarrow 224$
$17 \wedge 148 \rightarrow 199$
$45 \wedge 82 \wedge 80 \rightarrow 97$
$29 \wedge 121 \rightarrow 171$
$113 \wedge 103 \rightarrow 143$
$80 \wedge 16 \rightarrow 111$
$99 \rightarrow 113$
$263 \wedge 79 \wedge 26 \wedge 116 \wedge 253 \wedge 160 \wedge 246 \rightarrow 266$
$156 \wedge 79 \wedge 26 \wedge 149 \rightarrow 212$
$90 \wedge 12 \wedge 89 \wedge 24 \wedge 61 \wedge 99 \wedge 39 \rightarrow 135$
$48 \rightarrow 134$
$3 \wedge 5 \wedge 2 \wedge 10 \wedge 9 \wedge 8 \wedge 1 \wedge 11 \rightarrow 14$
$38 \rightarrow 39$
$126 \wedge 105 \wedge 77 \rightarrow 155$
$9 \wedge 4 \wedge 27 \rightarrow 31$
$150 \rightarrow 187$
$59 \rightarrow 156$
$55 \rightarrow 59$
$116 \wedge 16 \wedge 56 \rightarrow 134$
$25 \wedge 68 \wedge 36 \wedge 89 \wedge 48 \wedge 96 \wedge 4 \wedge 40 \rightarrow 111$
$137 \wedge 55 \rightarrow 279$
$26 \wedge 170 \wedge 136 \wedge 63 \wedge 95 \wedge 37 \rightarrow 200$
$31 \wedge 215 \wedge 149 \wedge 3 \wedge 73 \wedge 163 \wedge 180 \wedge 102 \rightarrow 267$
$159 \wedge 146 \wedge 141 \rightarrow 232$

1 → 2
132 ∧ 27 → 181
108 ∧ 121 ∧ 42 ∧ 186 ∧ 64 → 200
138 ∧ 87 ∧ 51 ∧ 80 ∧ 74 ∧ 143 → 147
84 ∧ 63 → 90
216 ∧ 39 ∧ 75 ∧ 44 → 240
20 ∧ 30 ∧ 16 ∧ 14 ∧ 29 ∧ 7 ∧ 12 → 39
86 → 111
80 ∧ 81 ∧ 38 ∧ 131 ∧ 10 ∧ 13 ∧ 39 ∧ 64 → 144
167 ∧ 106 ∧ 157 ∧ 111 ∧ 25 → 174
160 ∧ 180 ∧ 210 ∧ 177 ∧ 111 ∧ 108 ∧ 179 → 217
11 ∧ 127 ∧ 82 ∧ 6 ∧ 1 → 195
29 ∧ 38 ∧ 62 ∧ 28 ∧ 56 ∧ 8 ∧ 33 ∧ 51 → 69
4 ∧ 133 ∧ 59 ∧ 146 ∧ 30 → 192
22 ∧ 7 ∧ 10 ∧ 21 ∧ 3 ∧ 1 ∧ 4 ∧ 23 → 25
246 ∧ 92 ∧ 200 ∧ 64 ∧ 122 ∧ 23 ∧ 141 ∧ 93 → 276
7 ∧ 5 ∧ 1 ∧ 3 ∧ 6 → 8
80 ∧ 118 ∧ 119 ∧ 62 → 146
159 ∧ 73 ∧ 163 ∧ 221 → 227
88 ∧ 72 ∧ 38 ∧ 7 ∧ 13 ∧ 62 ∧ 4 ∧ 49 → 122
40 → 69
89 ∧ 11 → 267
12 ∧ 4 ∧ 15 → 33
66 ∧ 103 ∧ 244 ∧ 253 ∧ 208 ∧ 4 ∧ 140 ∧ 2 → 277
5 ∧ 9 → 21
61 ∧ 165 ∧ 4 ∧ 147 → 211
41 ∧ 168 ∧ 96 ∧ 185 ∧ 54 ∧ 75 → 262
1 ∧ 15 ∧ 17 → 25
112 ∧ 130 ∧ 88 ∧ 27 ∧ 4 → 144
79 ∧ 27 ∧ 46 ∧ 31 ∧ 33 → 87
74 ∧ 13 ∧ 52 ∧ 53 ∧ 108 ∧ 50 ∧ 72 → 143
23 ∧ 3 ∧ 49 ∧ 8 ∧ 21 ∧ 25 ∧ 38 ∧ 54 → 65
11 ∧ 76 ∧ 40 → 217
2 ∧ 6 ∧ 29 ∧ 30 ∧ 16 ∧ 7 → 33
73 ∧ 96 ∧ 23 ∧ 4 ∧ 53 → 153
36 ∧ 208 ∧ 60 ∧ 112 ∧ 52 ∧ 136 ∧ 59 ∧ 235 → 262
40 ∧ 67 ∧ 119 ∧ 220 ∧ 57 → 234
209 ∧ 202 ∧ 188 ∧ 137 ∧ 134 → 276
38 ∧ 11 ∧ 103 ∧ 6 ∧ 73 → 122
6 ∧ 17 ∧ 14 ∧ 1 ∧ 13 ∧ 15 ∧ 9 ∧ 2 → 21
11 ∧ 14 ∧ 54 ∧ 18 ∧ 50 ∧ 36 ∧ 6 ∧ 1 → 63
53 → 135
19 ∧ 42 ∧ 16 ∧ 26 ∧ 8 → 43
1 → 2

$72 \wedge 22 \wedge 40 \wedge 51 \wedge 44 \rightarrow 108$
$50 \wedge 16 \wedge 100 \wedge 1 \wedge 59 \wedge 80 \rightarrow 108$
$198 \wedge 141 \wedge 36 \wedge 228 \wedge 216 \wedge 115 \rightarrow 246$
$160 \wedge 68 \rightarrow 294$
$42 \wedge 16 \wedge 39 \wedge 41 \wedge 36 \wedge 5 \wedge 14 \rightarrow 45$
$17 \wedge 26 \wedge 55 \wedge 243 \wedge 144 \wedge 122 \wedge 190 \wedge 135 \rightarrow 293$
$9 \rightarrow 118$
$162 \wedge 31 \rightarrow 217$
$90 \rightarrow 143$
$85 \wedge 161 \wedge 256 \wedge 90 \rightarrow 293$
$7 \wedge 2 \wedge 1 \wedge 5 \wedge 4 \rightarrow 8$
$112 \wedge 19 \wedge 86 \wedge 146 \wedge 61 \wedge 156 \wedge 53 \wedge 18 \rightarrow 161$
$26 \wedge 168 \wedge 9 \wedge 117 \wedge 2 \wedge 174 \wedge 210 \rightarrow 232$
$13 \wedge 74 \wedge 43 \wedge 2 \wedge 80 \wedge 23 \wedge 28 \wedge 89 \rightarrow 101$
$35 \wedge 68 \wedge 65 \wedge 66 \wedge 43 \wedge 17 \rightarrow 69$
$45 \wedge 8 \rightarrow 65$
$77 \wedge 26 \wedge 23 \wedge 25 \rightarrow 133$
$135 \wedge 11 \rightarrow 188$
$1 \rightarrow 2$
$10 \wedge 23 \wedge 18 \rightarrow 33$
$21 \rightarrow 66$
$8 \wedge 5 \wedge 10 \wedge 18 \wedge 14 \wedge 3 \wedge 12 \rightarrow 21$
$128 \wedge 81 \wedge 76 \wedge 87 \wedge 96 \wedge 40 \wedge 56 \wedge 48 \rightarrow 147$
$197 \wedge 113 \wedge 75 \wedge 146 \wedge 7 \wedge 91 \wedge 70 \rightarrow 212$
$201 \wedge 204 \wedge 18 \wedge 235 \wedge 227 \wedge 141 \wedge 134 \rightarrow 277$
$6 \wedge 5 \wedge 9 \wedge 8 \wedge 2 \rightarrow 10$
$111 \wedge 54 \wedge 105 \rightarrow 143$
$141 \wedge 244 \wedge 104 \wedge 45 \wedge 20 \wedge 225 \wedge 233 \wedge 44 \rightarrow 247$
$46 \wedge 14 \wedge 31 \wedge 22 \wedge 34 \wedge 6 \wedge 27 \rightarrow 49$
$143 \wedge 146 \wedge 154 \rightarrow 269$
$31 \wedge 41 \wedge 15 \rightarrow 49$
$181 \wedge 152 \wedge 53 \wedge 96 \wedge 120 \rightarrow 187$
$213 \wedge 159 \rightarrow 214$
$190 \wedge 135 \rightarrow 211$
$23 \wedge 33 \rightarrow 59$
$38 \wedge 32 \wedge 104 \wedge 110 \wedge 75 \rightarrow 157$
$127 \wedge 63 \wedge 34 \wedge 62 \rightarrow 133$
$172 \rightarrow 227$
$166 \rightarrow 226$
$29 \rightarrow 33$
$10 \wedge 34 \rightarrow 117$
$31 \wedge 139 \wedge 134 \wedge 115 \wedge 10 \rightarrow 206$
$124 \wedge 184 \wedge 29 \wedge 146 \rightarrow 234$
$7 \wedge 1 \wedge 6 \wedge 4 \wedge 3 \rightarrow 8$

$27 \wedge 12 \wedge 73 \wedge 42 \wedge 28 \wedge 49 \wedge 66 \rightarrow 77$
$6 \rightarrow 182$
$6 \wedge 20 \wedge 4 \rightarrow 21$
$115 \wedge 134 \wedge 99 \rightarrow 147$
$11 \wedge 50 \wedge 35 \wedge 45 \rightarrow 59$
$203 \wedge 37 \wedge 116 \rightarrow 276$
$87 \wedge 103 \rightarrow 147$
$64 \wedge 225 \wedge 203 \wedge 224 \rightarrow 279$
$52 \wedge 80 \wedge 129 \wedge 94 \rightarrow 224$
$33 \wedge 73 \wedge 90 \wedge 31 \rightarrow 97$
$37 \wedge 43 \wedge 76 \wedge 178 \rightarrow 270$
$51 \wedge 52 \wedge 143 \wedge 138 \wedge 91 \wedge 156 \wedge 39 \rightarrow 188$
$36 \wedge 68 \wedge 52 \rightarrow 161$
$103 \wedge 90 \rightarrow 110$
$163 \wedge 74 \wedge 129 \rightarrow 234$
$7 \wedge 6 \wedge 4 \rightarrow 25$
$27 \rightarrow 31$
$81 \wedge 72 \wedge 108 \wedge 88 \wedge 61 \rightarrow 143$
$92 \wedge 18 \wedge 11 \wedge 89 \wedge 96 \wedge 108 \wedge 13 \wedge 8 \rightarrow 113$
$55 \wedge 35 \wedge 38 \wedge 4 \rightarrow 65$
$52 \wedge 96 \wedge 14 \wedge 116 \wedge 15 \wedge 25 \rightarrow 119$
$39 \wedge 264 \wedge 66 \wedge 23 \wedge 98 \wedge 143 \wedge 147 \rightarrow 273$
$8 \wedge 17 \wedge 33 \wedge 22 \wedge 47 \wedge 20 \rightarrow 55$
$128 \wedge 127 \wedge 188 \wedge 211 \wedge 238 \wedge 114 \wedge 203 \rightarrow 240$
$65 \rightarrow 292$
$6 \wedge 19 \wedge 16 \rightarrow 21$
$21 \wedge 24 \wedge 15 \wedge 28 \rightarrow 73$
$63 \wedge 11 \wedge 14 \wedge 27 \wedge 65 \rightarrow 92$
$26 \wedge 54 \wedge 133 \wedge 22 \rightarrow 226$
$156 \wedge 185 \rightarrow 245$
$7 \wedge 10 \rightarrow 33$
$88 \rightarrow 159$
$127 \wedge 128 \wedge 29 \rightarrow 273$
$140 \wedge 83 \wedge 76 \wedge 122 \wedge 35 \wedge 170 \wedge 160 \rightarrow 206$
$2 \wedge 64 \wedge 66 \wedge 1 \wedge 105 \rightarrow 143$
$22 \wedge 41 \wedge 55 \wedge 51 \wedge 95 \wedge 105 \wedge 98 \rightarrow 122$
$164 \wedge 152 \wedge 117 \wedge 94 \rightarrow 214$
$13 \wedge 77 \wedge 14 \wedge 68 \wedge 62 \wedge 40 \wedge 10 \rightarrow 101$
$35 \wedge 78 \wedge 29 \wedge 57 \rightarrow 85$
$56 \wedge 3 \wedge 15 \wedge 54 \wedge 1 \wedge 57 \wedge 6 \wedge 2 \rightarrow 69$
$54 \wedge 65 \wedge 103 \rightarrow 110$
$37 \wedge 51 \wedge 29 \wedge 88 \wedge 50 \wedge 3 \rightarrow 90$
$101 \wedge 25 \wedge 1 \wedge 36 \wedge 57 \wedge 71 \wedge 7 \rightarrow 110$
$27 \wedge 38 \wedge 14 \wedge 16 \wedge 9 \wedge 25 \rightarrow 49$

$52 \wedge 104 \rightarrow 245$
$88 \wedge 146 \wedge 110 \rightarrow 216$
$116 \wedge 22 \wedge 105 \rightarrow 293$
$15 \wedge 19 \wedge 7 \wedge 2 \wedge 22 \rightarrow 25$
$2 \wedge 4 \wedge 1 \rightarrow 6$
$101 \wedge 103 \wedge 180 \wedge 33 \rightarrow 211$
$1 \wedge 23 \wedge 64 \wedge 61 \wedge 29 \wedge 76 \wedge 20 \rightarrow 156$
$13 \wedge 25 \wedge 66 \rightarrow 217$
$54 \wedge 74 \wedge 76 \wedge 214 \rightarrow 215$
$1 \wedge 2 \rightarrow 6$
$49 \wedge 207 \wedge 155 \wedge 90 \wedge 41 \wedge 149 \rightarrow 234$
$47 \wedge 68 \wedge 50 \wedge 19 \wedge 18 \wedge 36 \rightarrow 69$
$242 \wedge 101 \wedge 227 \rightarrow 247$
$17 \wedge 106 \wedge 124 \wedge 240 \wedge 123 \wedge 67 \wedge 10 \rightarrow 245$
$18 \wedge 34 \wedge 51 \wedge 50 \wedge 55 \wedge 117 \rightarrow 161$
$45 \wedge 65 \wedge 50 \wedge 23 \wedge 18 \wedge 1 \wedge 49 \rightarrow 67$
$16 \wedge 102 \wedge 68 \wedge 289 \rightarrow 293$
$35 \wedge 28 \wedge 20 \wedge 34 \wedge 14 \wedge 32 \rightarrow 36$
$168 \wedge 67 \wedge 209 \wedge 94 \wedge 139 \wedge 1 \rightarrow 230$
$56 \wedge 101 \rightarrow 276$
$128 \wedge 280 \wedge 263 \wedge 195 \wedge 166 \wedge 179 \wedge 114 \rightarrow 297$
$13 \rightarrow 54$
$55 \wedge 69 \wedge 16 \wedge 85 \rightarrow 96$
$22 \wedge 11 \wedge 15 \wedge 24 \wedge 20 \wedge 4 \rightarrow 31$
$68 \wedge 42 \wedge 37 \wedge 211 \wedge 21 \wedge 108 \rightarrow 217$
$1 \rightarrow 2$
$17 \wedge 8 \wedge 25 \wedge 26 \wedge 1 \wedge 20 \wedge 16 \wedge 5 \rightarrow 33$
$59 \wedge 14 \rightarrow 232$
$32 \wedge 59 \wedge 40 \wedge 53 \wedge 8 \wedge 23 \wedge 22 \rightarrow 69$
$1 \wedge 90 \rightarrow 134$
$54 \wedge 89 \wedge 64 \wedge 94 \wedge 14 \wedge 66 \rightarrow 102$
$146 \rightarrow 276$
$54 \wedge 130 \wedge 235 \wedge 198 \wedge 35 \wedge 114 \rightarrow 279$
$21 \wedge 5 \wedge 70 \wedge 82 \rightarrow 118$
$182 \rightarrow 279$
$16 \wedge 1 \wedge 27 \wedge 26 \wedge 36 \wedge 10 \wedge 15 \wedge 2 \rightarrow 39$
$230 \wedge 194 \rightarrow 267$
$54 \wedge 81 \wedge 100 \wedge 134 \wedge 127 \wedge 14 \rightarrow 216$
$20 \wedge 114 \wedge 112 \rightarrow 135$
$24 \wedge 68 \wedge 171 \wedge 131 \wedge 1 \rightarrow 211$
$188 \wedge 233 \wedge 259 \rightarrow 293$
$155 \wedge 242 \wedge 81 \rightarrow 246$
$47 \wedge 183 \rightarrow 277$
$23 \wedge 165 \wedge 249 \wedge 129 \wedge 215 \rightarrow 273$

$101 \wedge 93 \wedge 40 \wedge 89 \wedge 265 \rightarrow 269$
$20 \wedge 1 \rightarrow 34$
$4 \wedge 142 \wedge 100 \wedge 165 \rightarrow 199$
$173 \wedge 152 \wedge 75 \wedge 180 \wedge 101 \wedge 72 \wedge 94 \wedge 82 \rightarrow 293$
$198 \wedge 11 \wedge 50 \wedge 69 \wedge 101 \wedge 18 \rightarrow 271$
$29 \wedge 12 \rightarrow 55$
$107 \wedge 110 \wedge 65 \wedge 139 \wedge 178 \wedge 58 \rightarrow 192$
$193 \rightarrow 221$
$23 \wedge 85 \wedge 160 \wedge 150 \rightarrow 227$
$208 \wedge 5 \wedge 70 \rightarrow 245$
$47 \wedge 53 \wedge 57 \wedge 17 \wedge 16 \wedge 36 \wedge 10 \rightarrow 63$
$180 \wedge 88 \rightarrow 181$
$104 \wedge 164 \wedge 64 \rightarrow 173$
$162 \wedge 20 \wedge 62 \wedge 61 \wedge 21 \wedge 87 \wedge 102 \rightarrow 174$
$3 \wedge 22 \wedge 4 \wedge 18 \wedge 31 \wedge 8 \rightarrow 45$
$193 \wedge 124 \wedge 186 \rightarrow 264$
$20 \rightarrow 297$
$236 \wedge 150 \wedge 139 \wedge 213 \rightarrow 240$
$84 \wedge 60 \wedge 103 \rightarrow 293$
$12 \wedge 201 \wedge 173 \wedge 179 \wedge 137 \wedge 180 \wedge 51 \rightarrow 211$
$37 \wedge 22 \wedge 3 \wedge 138 \wedge 94 \wedge 128 \rightarrow 224$
$157 \wedge 96 \wedge 257 \wedge 174 \rightarrow 279$
$31 \wedge 35 \wedge 79 \wedge 62 \wedge 153 \wedge 91 \wedge 209 \rightarrow 226$
$88 \wedge 100 \wedge 47 \wedge 113 \wedge 30 \wedge 18 \wedge 61 \rightarrow 166$
$2 \rightarrow 4$
$51 \wedge 77 \wedge 124 \wedge 169 \rightarrow 171$
$129 \wedge 60 \wedge 11 \wedge 12 \wedge 65 \wedge 28 \rightarrow 135$
$12 \wedge 15 \wedge 1 \rightarrow 17$
$98 \wedge 73 \wedge 9 \wedge 38 \wedge 100 \wedge 94 \wedge 24 \rightarrow 113$
$245 \wedge 97 \wedge 35 \wedge 82 \wedge 213 \wedge 81 \rightarrow 294$
$34 \wedge 45 \rightarrow 49$
$20 \wedge 31 \wedge 190 \wedge 141 \wedge 123 \rightarrow 292$
$55 \wedge 110 \wedge 54 \rightarrow 148$
$119 \wedge 20 \wedge 188 \wedge 133 \wedge 122 \rightarrow 216$
$66 \wedge 55 \wedge 98 \rightarrow 110$
$50 \rightarrow 55$
$10 \wedge 19 \wedge 23 \wedge 3 \wedge 9 \wedge 4 \rightarrow 45$
$161 \wedge 150 \wedge 160 \wedge 236 \wedge 34 \wedge 225 \rightarrow 237$
$54 \wedge 111 \wedge 2 \wedge 6 \wedge 146 \wedge 32 \wedge 1 \wedge 140 \rightarrow 148$
$175 \wedge 58 \wedge 17 \wedge 4 \wedge 75 \wedge 65 \wedge 23 \rightarrow 192$
$55 \rightarrow 217$
$1 \rightarrow 2$
$43 \wedge 4 \wedge 7 \rightarrow 117$
$194 \wedge 129 \wedge 6 \wedge 198 \wedge 230 \wedge 21 \wedge 45 \rightarrow 251$

82 → 101
38 ∧ 44 ∧ 145 ∧ 204 → 266
75 ∧ 35 → 92
215 ∧ 67 → 230
148 ∧ 51 ∧ 30 ∧ 119 ∧ 97 ∧ 12 ∧ 48 ∧ 183 → 212
14 → 21
42 ∧ 27 → 43
66 ∧ 93 → 108
16 ∧ 80 ∧ 177 ∧ 195 → 273
109 ∧ 101 ∧ 68 → 113
49 ∧ 8 ∧ 22 ∧ 107 ∧ 190 ∧ 178 → 194
5 ∧ 8 ∧ 6 ∧ 4 ∧ 1 ∧ 3 → 14
128 ∧ 18 ∧ 132 ∧ 250 ∧ 175 ∧ 33 ∧ 111 → 253
256 ∧ 158 ∧ 227 ∧ 188 ∧ 154 ∧ 18 ∧ 37 ∧ 203 → 267
80 ∧ 66 ∧ 84 ∧ 81 ∧ 13 ∧ 54 → 188
72 ∧ 36 ∧ 43 ∧ 132 ∧ 80 → 133
151 ∧ 44 ∧ 216 ∧ 11 ∧ 165 ∧ 18 → 269
68 → 85
67 ∧ 17 ∧ 16 ∧ 122 ∧ 42 → 157
69 ∧ 2 ∧ 5 → 87
193 ∧ 178 ∧ 136 → 267
13 ∧ 26 ∧ 35 ∧ 39 ∧ 37 ∧ 27 ∧ 12 ∧ 33 → 45
185 ∧ 131 ∧ 165 ∧ 116 ∧ 177 ∧ 16 ∧ 184 → 200
130 ∧ 173 ∧ 185 ∧ 140 ∧ 32 ∧ 23 → 194
188 ∧ 95 ∧ 117 ∧ 202 ∧ 113 ∧ 3 ∧ 61 ∧ 206 → 253
15 ∧ 4 → 153
28 ∧ 17 ∧ 22 ∧ 12 ∧ 8 → 36
36 ∧ 60 ∧ 51 ∧ 57 ∧ 23 → 96
70 ∧ 219 ∧ 170 ∧ 41 ∧ 84 ∧ 126 ∧ 134 ∧ 68 → 220
61 → 110
59 ∧ 83 → 92
82 ∧ 119 ∧ 51 ∧ 58 ∧ 33 ∧ 9 ∧ 49 → 143
26 ∧ 38 ∧ 29 ∧ 57 → 62
265 → 271
138 ∧ 68 ∧ 107 ∧ 81 ∧ 136 ∧ 14 ∧ 125 ∧ 94 → 200
31 ∧ 7 ∧ 27 ∧ 117 ∧ 110 ∧ 6 ∧ 37 ∧ 47 → 122
168 → 194
3 ∧ 1 → 4
167 ∧ 30 ∧ 221 ∧ 198 → 226
129 ∧ 45 ∧ 5 ∧ 74 ∧ 104 ∧ 68 → 144
2 ∧ 3 ∧ 1 → 4
23 ∧ 105 ∧ 93 ∧ 31 ∧ 119 → 224
130 ∧ 1 ∧ 119 ∧ 124 ∧ 105 ∧ 33 ∧ 260 → 296
4 ∧ 1 → 6

$24 \wedge 48 \wedge 25 \wedge 51 \wedge 2 \rightarrow 55$
$3 \wedge 7 \wedge 5 \wedge 1 \wedge 2 \wedge 4 \rightarrow 8$
$91 \wedge 97 \wedge 4 \wedge 86 \wedge 132 \wedge 128 \wedge 52 \rightarrow 133$
$108 \wedge 206 \rightarrow 214$
$167 \wedge 52 \wedge 132 \wedge 184 \wedge 124 \rightarrow 186$
$141 \wedge 75 \wedge 110 \wedge 126 \rightarrow 173$
$3 \wedge 15 \wedge 32 \rightarrow 146$
$39 \wedge 20 \rightarrow 49$
$32 \wedge 5 \wedge 61 \wedge 22 \rightarrow 65$
$7 \wedge 147 \wedge 39 \wedge 59 \wedge 94 \wedge 80 \wedge 74 \rightarrow 264$
$86 \wedge 37 \wedge 45 \rightarrow 269$
$52 \wedge 50 \wedge 13 \wedge 6 \wedge 12 \wedge 2 \wedge 7 \rightarrow 54$
$37 \rightarrow 65$
$32 \wedge 38 \wedge 30 \wedge 57 \wedge 20 \wedge 7 \wedge 13 \rightarrow 66$
$21 \wedge 125 \wedge 11 \wedge 156 \wedge 120 \rightarrow 176$
$23 \wedge 73 \wedge 5 \wedge 196 \wedge 79 \wedge 101 \wedge 199 \wedge 128 \rightarrow 216$
$89 \wedge 149 \wedge 237 \wedge 65 \wedge 143 \wedge 269 \wedge 171 \wedge 222 \rightarrow 279$
$151 \wedge 139 \rightarrow 199$
$118 \wedge 103 \wedge 217 \rightarrow 245$
$49 \wedge 8 \wedge 42 \wedge 52 \wedge 58 \rightarrow 77$
$2 \rightarrow 66$
$127 \wedge 172 \wedge 10 \wedge 197 \wedge 64 \wedge 135 \wedge 169 \wedge 163 \rightarrow 227$
$243 \wedge 113 \wedge 172 \wedge 86 \rightarrow 292$
$89 \wedge 157 \wedge 9 \wedge 105 \wedge 84 \wedge 51 \wedge 223 \wedge 251 \rightarrow 266$
$4 \wedge 3 \wedge 1 \wedge 2 \wedge 5 \rightarrow 6$
$55 \wedge 62 \wedge 25 \wedge 91 \wedge 32 \rightarrow 98$
$88 \rightarrow 161$
$62 \wedge 139 \wedge 58 \wedge 108 \rightarrow 229$
$19 \wedge 24 \wedge 9 \wedge 13 \wedge 11 \wedge 21 \wedge 23 \wedge 28 \rightarrow 33$
$38 \wedge 81 \wedge 128 \wedge 17 \wedge 125 \rightarrow 143$
$58 \wedge 87 \wedge 52 \rightarrow 134$
$1 \rightarrow 4$
$34 \wedge 224 \wedge 44 \wedge 257 \wedge 114 \wedge 186 \rightarrow 277$
$95 \wedge 90 \wedge 178 \rightarrow 267$
$29 \wedge 14 \wedge 22 \wedge 18 \wedge 26 \wedge 37 \wedge 2 \wedge 19 \rightarrow 43$
$50 \wedge 38 \wedge 5 \wedge 230 \wedge 111 \wedge 121 \wedge 229 \rightarrow 232$
$60 \wedge 173 \wedge 33 \wedge 122 \wedge 186 \wedge 212 \wedge 185 \rightarrow 219$
$80 \wedge 172 \wedge 15 \rightarrow 232$
$133 \wedge 19 \rightarrow 143$
$44 \wedge 89 \wedge 38 \wedge 36 \wedge 41 \wedge 29 \wedge 58 \rightarrow 102$
$50 \wedge 33 \wedge 37 \rightarrow 66$
$66 \rightarrow 181$
$56 \wedge 50 \wedge 54 \rightarrow 117$
$26 \wedge 19 \wedge 98 \wedge 211 \wedge 1 \wedge 87 \wedge 153 \rightarrow 246$

$155 \wedge 63 \wedge 1 \wedge 94 \wedge 103 \wedge 34 \wedge 68 \wedge 55 \rightarrow 182$
$62 \wedge 116 \wedge 123 \wedge 84 \wedge 25 \wedge 67 \rightarrow 182$
$127 \wedge 4 \wedge 154 \wedge 98 \wedge 146 \wedge 126 \wedge 151 \wedge 51 \rightarrow 166$
$48 \wedge 50 \wedge 46 \wedge 51 \wedge 97 \rightarrow 101$
$33 \wedge 74 \rightarrow 96$
$131 \wedge 76 \rightarrow 181$
$157 \wedge 174 \wedge 124 \rightarrow 188$
$152 \wedge 62 \wedge 214 \wedge 185 \wedge 215 \wedge 136 \wedge 201 \rightarrow 227$
$4 \wedge 265 \wedge 112 \wedge 139 \wedge 235 \wedge 184 \rightarrow 297$
$80 \wedge 34 \wedge 192 \wedge 23 \rightarrow 230$
$261 \wedge 169 \wedge 152 \wedge 89 \wedge 33 \wedge 206 \wedge 216 \rightarrow 262$
$42 \wedge 66 \wedge 37 \wedge 47 \wedge 76 \rightarrow 97$
$133 \wedge 216 \wedge 84 \wedge 111 \wedge 258 \wedge 251 \rightarrow 271$
$14 \wedge 2 \wedge 192 \wedge 267 \wedge 6 \rightarrow 270$
$82 \wedge 219 \wedge 164 \wedge 59 \wedge 7 \wedge 30 \wedge 153 \wedge 105 \rightarrow 273$
$8 \wedge 162 \wedge 99 \wedge 137 \rightarrow 226$
$193 \rightarrow 299$
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$63 \wedge 8 \wedge 30 \wedge 14 \wedge 152 \wedge 40 \rightarrow 168$
$96 \wedge 4 \wedge 63 \wedge 90 \wedge 23 \wedge 10 \rightarrow 118$
$59 \rightarrow 144$
$3 \wedge 10 \rightarrow 14$
$1 \wedge 6 \wedge 3 \wedge 5 \wedge 4 \rightarrow 8$
$5 \wedge 32 \wedge 27 \wedge 7 \wedge 1 \wedge 22 \rightarrow 39$
$28 \wedge 13 \rightarrow 217$
$145 \wedge 201 \wedge 7 \wedge 163 \wedge 172 \wedge 189 \wedge 68 \wedge 49 \rightarrow 215$
$121 \wedge 165 \rightarrow 199$
$26 \wedge 182 \wedge 127 \rightarrow 224$
$156 \wedge 102 \wedge 186 \wedge 173 \rightarrow 279$
$19 \wedge 26 \rightarrow 31$
$134 \wedge 51 \rightarrow 186$
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$2 \wedge 5 \rightarrow 17$
$268 \wedge 35 \wedge 96 \wedge 175 \wedge 179 \wedge 21 \rightarrow 270$
$79 \rightarrow 148$
$38 \wedge 110 \wedge 135 \wedge 11 \wedge 140 \wedge 98 \rightarrow 181$
$107 \wedge 230 \wedge 8 \wedge 77 \rightarrow 237$
$110 \wedge 23 \wedge 15 \wedge 204 \wedge 181 \rightarrow 206$
$146 \wedge 31 \wedge 276 \wedge 227 \wedge 111 \wedge 140 \wedge 201 \rightarrow 297$
$130 \wedge 217 \wedge 57 \rightarrow 297$
$101 \wedge 66 \wedge 153 \wedge 105 \wedge 43 \wedge 14 \wedge 137 \wedge 65 \rightarrow 186$
$203 \wedge 112 \rightarrow 220$
$25 \rightarrow 34$
$2 \wedge 3 \wedge 6 \wedge 4 \wedge 5 \wedge 1 \wedge 7 \rightarrow 8$

$36 \wedge 83 \wedge 52 \wedge 109 \wedge 96 \wedge 43 \wedge 1 \wedge 106 \rightarrow 119$
$52 \wedge 5 \wedge 43 \wedge 49 \wedge 1 \rightarrow 55$
$3 \wedge 5 \rightarrow 6$
$13 \wedge 172 \rightarrow 227$
$34 \wedge 4 \rightarrow 85$
$2 \wedge 1 \wedge 5 \wedge 3 \rightarrow 10$
$173 \rightarrow 221$
$238 \wedge 22 \wedge 90 \wedge 191 \rightarrow 262$
$137 \wedge 129 \wedge 30 \wedge 121 \wedge 138 \rightarrow 277$
$6 \wedge 207 \wedge 64 \wedge 233 \wedge 96 \wedge 268 \rightarrow 297$
$18 \wedge 61 \wedge 5 \wedge 35 \wedge 50 \wedge 77 \wedge 13 \wedge 125 \rightarrow 133$
$124 \wedge 212 \wedge 15 \wedge 20 \wedge 175 \wedge 148 \wedge 42 \rightarrow 246$
$108 \wedge 87 \wedge 48 \rightarrow 122$
$140 \wedge 14 \wedge 5 \rightarrow 157$
$107 \wedge 35 \wedge 77 \wedge 50 \wedge 138 \wedge 98 \wedge 127 \wedge 53 \rightarrow 168$
$95 \wedge 39 \wedge 13 \wedge 221 \wedge 201 \wedge 228 \rightarrow 245$
$51 \wedge 34 \wedge 141 \wedge 71 \wedge 45 \wedge 118 \wedge 63 \wedge 59 \rightarrow 176$
$142 \wedge 188 \wedge 64 \rightarrow 217$
$3 \wedge 54 \wedge 28 \wedge 18 \wedge 48 \wedge 67 \wedge 87 \rightarrow 92$
$51 \wedge 44 \wedge 60 \wedge 36 \wedge 7 \wedge 20 \rightarrow 66$
$31 \rightarrow 220$
$149 \wedge 95 \wedge 140 \wedge 40 \wedge 151 \wedge 155 \wedge 37 \rightarrow 176$
$131 \wedge 92 \wedge 9 \rightarrow 187$
$86 \wedge 121 \wedge 68 \rightarrow 188$
$76 \wedge 101 \wedge 120 \wedge 90 \wedge 148 \wedge 157 \wedge 34 \rightarrow 168$
$137 \wedge 144 \wedge 4 \wedge 15 \wedge 217 \wedge 6 \wedge 211 \wedge 149 \rightarrow 229$
$136 \wedge 93 \wedge 63 \wedge 52 \wedge 138 \rightarrow 146$
$76 \wedge 96 \rightarrow 229$
$58 \rightarrow 108$
$77 \wedge 12 \wedge 179 \wedge 202 \rightarrow 293$
$106 \wedge 157 \wedge 26 \rightarrow 267$
$164 \wedge 60 \wedge 63 \wedge 84 \rightarrow 182$
$5 \wedge 8 \wedge 11 \wedge 4 \rightarrow 14$
$207 \wedge 114 \wedge 44 \wedge 201 \wedge 42 \wedge 16 \rightarrow 221$
$6 \wedge 9 \wedge 16 \wedge 35 \rightarrow 36$
$28 \wedge 114 \wedge 174 \wedge 89 \rightarrow 188$
$239 \wedge 281 \wedge 201 \wedge 231 \rightarrow 297$
$5 \rightarrow 147$
$70 \wedge 44 \wedge 54 \wedge 36 \wedge 57 \wedge 35 \wedge 53 \rightarrow 77$
$20 \wedge 36 \wedge 13 \wedge 16 \wedge 2 \wedge 14 \rightarrow 39$
$77 \wedge 102 \wedge 66 \wedge 65 \wedge 19 \wedge 30 \wedge 86 \wedge 15 \rightarrow 113$
$2 \rightarrow 6$
$137 \wedge 129 \wedge 175 \wedge 155 \wedge 97 \wedge 156 \rightarrow 188$
$139 \wedge 181 \wedge 153 \wedge 112 \wedge 183 \wedge 167 \wedge 238 \wedge 265 \rightarrow 276$

$57 \wedge 48 \wedge 45 \wedge 36 \wedge 62 \rightarrow 108$
$52 \wedge 89 \wedge 46 \wedge 35 \wedge 15 \wedge 91 \rightarrow 111$
$283 \wedge 230 \wedge 117 \rightarrow 292$
$87 \wedge 43 \wedge 50 \wedge 71 \rightarrow 98$
$17 \rightarrow 45$
$127 \wedge 72 \wedge 48 \wedge 116 \wedge 198 \wedge 125 \rightarrow 217$
$48 \rightarrow 182$
$23 \wedge 36 \wedge 7 \wedge 49 \rightarrow 73$
$10 \wedge 93 \rightarrow 108$
$206 \rightarrow 237$
$104 \rightarrow 156$
$158 \wedge 28 \wedge 75 \wedge 85 \wedge 208 \wedge 126 \rightarrow 211$
$28 \wedge 205 \wedge 35 \wedge 121 \wedge 179 \wedge 115 \wedge 93 \wedge 178 \rightarrow 217$
$39 \wedge 7 \wedge 19 \wedge 47 \rightarrow 62$
$122 \wedge 24 \wedge 39 \rightarrow 212$
$217 \wedge 262 \wedge 128 \rightarrow 277$
$172 \wedge 122 \wedge 100 \wedge 164 \wedge 128 \rightarrow 227$
$194 \wedge 208 \wedge 110 \wedge 98 \wedge 187 \wedge 21 \wedge 97 \wedge 95 \rightarrow 229$
$276 \wedge 249 \rightarrow 277$
$226 \wedge 12 \wedge 116 \wedge 54 \wedge 231 \rightarrow 251$
$128 \wedge 81 \wedge 92 \wedge 146 \wedge 98 \wedge 94 \wedge 76 \wedge 158 \rightarrow 159$
$24 \wedge 23 \wedge 112 \wedge 46 \wedge 129 \wedge 36 \wedge 28 \wedge 59 \rightarrow 135$
$21 \wedge 28 \wedge 38 \wedge 19 \wedge 15 \rightarrow 59$
$11 \wedge 7 \wedge 27 \wedge 61 \wedge 35 \rightarrow 73$
$16 \wedge 18 \wedge 13 \wedge 5 \wedge 19 \wedge 4 \rightarrow 25$
$157 \wedge 3 \wedge 206 \rightarrow 226$
$146 \wedge 15 \wedge 118 \rightarrow 153$
$59 \wedge 67 \wedge 93 \wedge 41 \rightarrow 112$
$103 \wedge 40 \wedge 61 \rightarrow 166$
$178 \wedge 33 \wedge 76 \wedge 31 \wedge 192 \wedge 212 \wedge 242 \wedge 238 \rightarrow 248$
$21 \wedge 76 \wedge 61 \wedge 51 \rightarrow 119$
$38 \wedge 124 \wedge 53 \wedge 29 \rightarrow 168$
$95 \wedge 39 \wedge 18 \wedge 9 \wedge 103 \wedge 29 \wedge 30 \wedge 89 \rightarrow 108$
$143 \wedge 94 \rightarrow 156$
$36 \wedge 2 \wedge 25 \wedge 11 \wedge 32 \wedge 10 \wedge 7 \wedge 18 \rightarrow 49$
$48 \wedge 27 \wedge 20 \wedge 42 \rightarrow 62$
$139 \wedge 149 \wedge 33 \wedge 23 \wedge 55 \wedge 1 \wedge 67 \wedge 115 \rightarrow 199$
$92 \wedge 11 \wedge 258 \wedge 81 \wedge 9 \rightarrow 270$
$23 \wedge 31 \wedge 51 \rightarrow 65$
$132 \wedge 102 \wedge 24 \wedge 59 \wedge 26 \wedge 23 \wedge 11 \rightarrow 146$
$78 \wedge 41 \rightarrow 143$
$152 \wedge 78 \wedge 12 \rightarrow 296$
$118 \wedge 78 \wedge 3 \wedge 186 \rightarrow 230$
$28 \wedge 136 \wedge 135 \wedge 137 \wedge 110 \wedge 83 \rightarrow 220$

$1 \wedge 3 \rightarrow 8$
$167 \wedge 46 \wedge 149 \wedge 151 \wedge 137 \rightarrow 214$
$47 \rightarrow 118$
$73 \wedge 19 \wedge 24 \wedge 85 \wedge 10 \wedge 5 \rightarrow 92$
$17 \wedge 33 \wedge 80 \wedge 151 \rightarrow 168$
$55 \wedge 60 \wedge 48 \wedge 33 \wedge 11 \wedge 43 \rightarrow 87$
$129 \wedge 106 \wedge 103 \wedge 41 \wedge 53 \rightarrow 215$
$39 \wedge 112 \wedge 36 \wedge 196 \wedge 195 \wedge 33 \rightarrow 251$
$174 \rightarrow 270$
$21 \wedge 1 \wedge 80 \wedge 47 \wedge 59 \wedge 68 \wedge 12 \wedge 70 \rightarrow 92$
$39 \wedge 87 \wedge 78 \wedge 52 \wedge 45 \wedge 119 \wedge 145 \wedge 121 \rightarrow 161$
$104 \wedge 13 \wedge 74 \wedge 61 \wedge 11 \wedge 33 \wedge 40 \wedge 67 \rightarrow 110$
$50 \wedge 23 \wedge 26 \wedge 10 \wedge 19 \rightarrow 63$
$11 \wedge 67 \wedge 102 \wedge 78 \wedge 101 \wedge 81 \wedge 16 \wedge 118 \rightarrow 153$
$109 \wedge 158 \rightarrow 227$
$24 \wedge 12 \rightarrow 36$
$47 \rightarrow 67$
$42 \wedge 34 \wedge 62 \wedge 68 \wedge 76 \wedge 27 \rightarrow 96$
$169 \wedge 84 \wedge 208 \wedge 131 \wedge 174 \wedge 88 \wedge 4 \rightarrow 214$
$68 \wedge 136 \wedge 105 \wedge 83 \wedge 84 \wedge 243 \rightarrow 251$
$3 \wedge 2 \wedge 9 \rightarrow 17$
$3 \wedge 18 \wedge 20 \wedge 31 \wedge 5 \wedge 21 \wedge 7 \rightarrow 39$
$126 \wedge 31 \wedge 17 \wedge 76 \wedge 98 \wedge 153 \wedge 78 \rightarrow 188$
$129 \wedge 140 \wedge 15 \wedge 20 \wedge 116 \rightarrow 155$
$211 \wedge 225 \wedge 60 \wedge 15 \wedge 160 \rightarrow 237$
$21 \wedge 89 \rightarrow 135$
$47 \wedge 86 \wedge 25 \wedge 95 \wedge 64 \wedge 26 \rightarrow 133$
$16 \wedge 22 \wedge 45 \wedge 29 \wedge 37 \wedge 43 \wedge 65 \rightarrow 67$
$162 \wedge 107 \wedge 52 \wedge 38 \wedge 121 \wedge 62 \rightarrow 230$
$98 \wedge 48 \wedge 85 \wedge 86 \wedge 43 \wedge 151 \wedge 25 \wedge 63 \rightarrow 166$
$18 \wedge 116 \wedge 51 \wedge 68 \wedge 56 \wedge 59 \wedge 29 \wedge 8 \rightarrow 118$
$65 \wedge 66 \wedge 4 \wedge 207 \wedge 121 \rightarrow 215$
$62 \wedge 27 \wedge 20 \wedge 117 \wedge 54 \wedge 88 \wedge 70 \wedge 105 \rightarrow 157$
$5 \wedge 2 \wedge 4 \rightarrow 6$
$96 \wedge 103 \wedge 38 \wedge 173 \rightarrow 182$
$77 \wedge 175 \wedge 83 \wedge 123 \wedge 79 \wedge 8 \wedge 114 \rightarrow 269$
$74 \wedge 107 \wedge 93 \wedge 80 \wedge 57 \wedge 64 \rightarrow 108$
$4 \wedge 1 \wedge 3 \wedge 2 \rightarrow 6$
$99 \wedge 149 \wedge 126 \wedge 60 \wedge 78 \rightarrow 161$
$61 \wedge 11 \wedge 37 \rightarrow 65$
$213 \wedge 60 \wedge 137 \rightarrow 276$
$62 \wedge 34 \wedge 60 \wedge 7 \rightarrow 102$
$58 \wedge 18 \wedge 10 \wedge 54 \wedge 28 \wedge 33 \wedge 86 \rightarrow 92$
$18 \rightarrow 25$

$77 \wedge 85 \wedge 70 \wedge 12 \wedge 86 \wedge 53 \wedge 21 \rightarrow 97$
$44 \wedge 69 \wedge 72 \rightarrow 73$
$11 \wedge 23 \wedge 91 \rightarrow 96$
$34 \wedge 8 \wedge 201 \wedge 89 \wedge 213 \wedge 267 \wedge 108 \rightarrow 271$
$188 \wedge 103 \wedge 79 \wedge 47 \wedge 153 \wedge 21 \wedge 99 \wedge 75 \rightarrow 229$
$48 \wedge 2 \wedge 16 \wedge 23 \rightarrow 55$
$64 \wedge 40 \wedge 105 \rightarrow 117$
$78 \wedge 50 \wedge 59 \wedge 6 \wedge 90 \wedge 101 \rightarrow 148$
$20 \rightarrow 108$
$184 \wedge 108 \wedge 172 \wedge 29 \wedge 149 \wedge 44 \wedge 73 \wedge 152 \rightarrow 248$
$28 \wedge 176 \wedge 149 \wedge 52 \wedge 77 \wedge 92 \wedge 127 \wedge 112 \rightarrow 186$
$260 \wedge 90 \wedge 18 \wedge 273 \wedge 191 \rightarrow 299$
$24 \wedge 157 \wedge 31 \rightarrow 174$
$26 \wedge 44 \wedge 61 \wedge 96 \wedge 19 \rightarrow 200$
$175 \wedge 197 \wedge 75 \wedge 193 \wedge 160 \wedge 74 \rightarrow 266$
$46 \wedge 8 \rightarrow 54$
$28 \wedge 17 \wedge 9 \wedge 19 \rightarrow 34$
$28 \wedge 120 \wedge 123 \wedge 33 \wedge 95 \rightarrow 146$
$249 \wedge 178 \wedge 57 \wedge 55 \wedge 189 \wedge 251 \wedge 59 \wedge 186 \rightarrow 269$
$128 \wedge 32 \rightarrow 273$
$12 \wedge 67 \wedge 33 \wedge 101 \wedge 45 \wedge 42 \wedge 76 \rightarrow 117$
$121 \wedge 77 \wedge 111 \wedge 48 \wedge 118 \rightarrow 143$
$65 \rightarrow 116$
$121 \rightarrow 146$
$85 \wedge 153 \wedge 131 \wedge 21 \wedge 1 \wedge 48 \wedge 83 \rightarrow 176$
$112 \wedge 67 \wedge 90 \wedge 44 \wedge 51 \wedge 138 \rightarrow 200$
$211 \wedge 16 \wedge 63 \wedge 184 \wedge 112 \wedge 208 \rightarrow 220$
$62 \wedge 140 \wedge 194 \wedge 109 \rightarrow 221$
$2 \wedge 62 \wedge 33 \wedge 42 \wedge 1 \wedge 22 \wedge 50 \wedge 87 \rightarrow 96$
$111 \wedge 51 \wedge 26 \rightarrow 134$
$275 \wedge 214 \wedge 12 \wedge 240 \wedge 76 \wedge 165 \wedge 167 \wedge 150 \rightarrow 276$
$254 \wedge 148 \wedge 232 \rightarrow 296$
$3 \wedge 107 \wedge 72 \rightarrow 108$
$51 \wedge 133 \wedge 179 \wedge 119 \rightarrow 212$
$32 \wedge 14 \rightarrow 43$
$6 \rightarrow 73$
$88 \wedge 214 \wedge 257 \wedge 191 \rightarrow 266$
$181 \wedge 145 \wedge 26 \wedge 118 \wedge 126 \wedge 47 \wedge 184 \rightarrow 219$
$10 \wedge 11 \wedge 59 \wedge 53 \rightarrow 87$
$49 \wedge 28 \wedge 10 \wedge 69 \wedge 113 \rightarrow 155$
$159 \wedge 75 \wedge 121 \wedge 140 \wedge 161 \wedge 119 \rightarrow 216$
$74 \wedge 3 \wedge 77 \rightarrow 195$
$35 \wedge 69 \wedge 48 \rightarrow 87$
$138 \wedge 131 \wedge 149 \wedge 18 \wedge 38 \wedge 25 \wedge 96 \rightarrow 219$

$85 \wedge 50 \wedge 31 \wedge 57 \wedge 53 \rightarrow 101$
$127 \wedge 70 \rightarrow 171$
$60 \wedge 58 \wedge 61 \wedge 45 \wedge 80 \wedge 117 \wedge 77 \rightarrow 153$
$99 \wedge 8 \wedge 185 \wedge 135 \wedge 36 \wedge 149 \rightarrow 229$
$6 \wedge 144 \wedge 97 \wedge 222 \wedge 126 \wedge 69 \wedge 155 \rightarrow 234$
$10 \wedge 13 \wedge 5 \wedge 3 \rightarrow 14$
$90 \wedge 29 \wedge 89 \rightarrow 92$
$38 \rightarrow 217$
$15 \wedge 231 \wedge 146 \wedge 6 \wedge 147 \wedge 216 \rightarrow 240$
$10 \wedge 16 \rightarrow 148$
$72 \wedge 38 \wedge 9 \wedge 58 \wedge 110 \wedge 6 \wedge 115 \rightarrow 118$
$43 \wedge 68 \rightarrow 148$
$94 \wedge 26 \rightarrow 147$
$29 \wedge 22 \wedge 91 \wedge 27 \wedge 2 \wedge 104 \rightarrow 135$
$5 \wedge 65 \rightarrow 214$
$61 \wedge 4 \wedge 64 \wedge 88 \wedge 1 \wedge 85 \rightarrow 92$
$18 \wedge 29 \wedge 20 \wedge 23 \wedge 25 \wedge 27 \rightarrow 67$
$31 \rightarrow 267$
$36 \rightarrow 232$
$30 \wedge 142 \wedge 227 \wedge 54 \wedge 194 \wedge 120 \wedge 86 \rightarrow 240$
$84 \wedge 165 \wedge 119 \wedge 218 \wedge 124 \rightarrow 279$
$75 \wedge 8 \wedge 66 \rightarrow 271$
$255 \wedge 263 \wedge 230 \rightarrow 279$
$49 \wedge 70 \rightarrow 144$
$29 \wedge 2 \wedge 73 \wedge 83 \rightarrow 92$
$77 \wedge 93 \wedge 215 \wedge 80 \wedge 83 \wedge 22 \wedge 100 \rightarrow 224$
$4 \rightarrow 39$
$49 \wedge 154 \wedge 94 \rightarrow 247$
$12 \rightarrow 133$
$15 \rightarrow 168$
$56 \rightarrow 66$
$6 \wedge 78 \wedge 55 \wedge 70 \wedge 176 \wedge 149 \wedge 21 \rightarrow 230$
$23 \wedge 28 \wedge 25 \wedge 16 \wedge 8 \rightarrow 31$
$170 \rightarrow 292$
$248 \wedge 31 \wedge 178 \wedge 21 \wedge 40 \rightarrow 253$
$50 \wedge 168 \wedge 42 \wedge 84 \wedge 131 \rightarrow 174$
$3 \wedge 60 \wedge 173 \wedge 169 \wedge 196 \wedge 25 \rightarrow 226$
$55 \wedge 119 \wedge 90 \wedge 218 \wedge 152 \wedge 3 \wedge 173 \wedge 117 \rightarrow 293$
$25 \rightarrow 43$
$94 \wedge 84 \wedge 134 \wedge 155 \wedge 136 \rightarrow 159$
$8 \wedge 4 \wedge 5 \wedge 2 \wedge 12 \wedge 1 \rightarrow 17$
$173 \wedge 185 \wedge 63 \wedge 17 \wedge 118 \wedge 169 \rightarrow 220$
$26 \wedge 127 \wedge 232 \wedge 168 \wedge 138 \rightarrow 262$
$32 \wedge 64 \wedge 98 \wedge 103 \rightarrow 133$

$65 \wedge 100 \wedge 4 \rightarrow 101$
$5 \rightarrow 21$
$152 \wedge 75 \wedge 94 \wedge 109 \wedge 81 \wedge 68 \wedge 143 \rightarrow 153$
$178 \rightarrow 192$
$12 \wedge 67 \wedge 50 \wedge 133 \rightarrow 215$
$73 \wedge 80 \rightarrow 118$
$27 \wedge 20 \wedge 36 \rightarrow 69$
$292 \wedge 14 \wedge 88 \wedge 192 \wedge 146 \rightarrow 296$
$106 \wedge 98 \wedge 120 \wedge 29 \wedge 110 \wedge 8 \wedge 76 \rightarrow 194$
$132 \wedge 8 \wedge 84 \wedge 76 \rightarrow 144$
$103 \wedge 106 \wedge 54 \wedge 70 \wedge 21 \rightarrow 110$
$3 \wedge 20 \wedge 12 \wedge 1 \wedge 7 \wedge 19 \wedge 6 \wedge 15 \rightarrow 25$
$1 \rightarrow 2$
$6 \rightarrow 39$
$8 \wedge 17 \wedge 16 \rightarrow 117$
$148 \wedge 178 \wedge 41 \wedge 86 \rightarrow 200$
$5 \wedge 4 \wedge 3 \rightarrow 10$
$99 \wedge 198 \wedge 45 \wedge 64 \rightarrow 229$
$98 \rightarrow 226$
$103 \wedge 66 \wedge 124 \wedge 175 \wedge 11 \rightarrow 227$
$26 \wedge 5 \wedge 48 \wedge 42 \wedge 4 \wedge 6 \rightarrow 55$
$229 \wedge 208 \wedge 206 \wedge 168 \rightarrow 273$
$249 \rightarrow 273$
$64 \wedge 11 \wedge 20 \wedge 49 \wedge 87 \wedge 54 \rightarrow 101$
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$4 \wedge 8 \wedge 13 \wedge 24 \wedge 23 \wedge 5 \wedge 7 \rightarrow 25$
$35 \wedge 6 \wedge 45 \wedge 38 \wedge 23 \wedge 44 \wedge 20 \rightarrow 49$
$3 \wedge 24 \wedge 49 \wedge 31 \wedge 34 \wedge 19 \wedge 8 \wedge 13 \rightarrow 55$
$204 \wedge 222 \wedge 112 \wedge 66 \wedge 155 \rightarrow 269$
$41 \wedge 42 \wedge 5 \wedge 8 \wedge 40 \wedge 25 \wedge 16 \wedge 36 \rightarrow 49$
$17 \wedge 199 \wedge 84 \wedge 5 \wedge 176 \rightarrow 262$
$183 \wedge 56 \wedge 145 \wedge 141 \wedge 148 \wedge 92 \wedge 175 \rightarrow 186$
$82 \wedge 114 \wedge 24 \rightarrow 216$
$14 \wedge 96 \wedge 18 \wedge 49 \rightarrow 98$
$60 \wedge 102 \wedge 20 \wedge 29 \wedge 66 \wedge 86 \wedge 96 \wedge 44 \rightarrow 186$
$17 \wedge 87 \wedge 42 \wedge 91 \wedge 46 \wedge 23 \wedge 48 \rightarrow 101$
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$39 \wedge 33 \wedge 9 \wedge 26 \wedge 61 \wedge 12 \wedge 6 \rightarrow 65$
$155 \rightarrow 246$
$34 \wedge 33 \wedge 25 \wedge 22 \wedge 21 \wedge 6 \rightarrow 39$
$79 \wedge 95 \wedge 216 \wedge 199 \wedge 40 \wedge 18 \wedge 238 \wedge 15 \rightarrow 277$
$55 \wedge 17 \wedge 46 \rightarrow 77$
$24 \wedge 9 \wedge 8 \wedge 190 \wedge 172 \rightarrow 237$
$2 \wedge 131 \wedge 54 \rightarrow 146$

$37 \wedge 17 \wedge 21 \wedge 48 \wedge 146 \wedge 24 \wedge 36 \wedge 56 \rightarrow 155$
$187 \wedge 206 \wedge 47 \wedge 146 \rightarrow 296$
$95 \wedge 111 \wedge 77 \wedge 210 \wedge 166 \rightarrow 293$
$8 \wedge 48 \wedge 37 \wedge 22 \wedge 29 \rightarrow 67$
$235 \wedge 44 \wedge 70 \wedge 131 \wedge 27 \wedge 190 \wedge 55 \rightarrow 240$
$41 \wedge 207 \wedge 197 \rightarrow 216$
$3 \wedge 187 \wedge 125 \wedge 135 \wedge 48 \wedge 55 \rightarrow 234$
$58 \wedge 135 \wedge 89 \wedge 170 \wedge 73 \wedge 223 \wedge 68 \rightarrow 224$
$131 \wedge 81 \wedge 2 \wedge 142 \wedge 86 \rightarrow 217$
$6 \rightarrow 55$
$5 \wedge 2 \wedge 10 \wedge 8 \wedge 7 \wedge 9 \wedge 3 \wedge 11 \rightarrow 14$
$7 \wedge 100 \wedge 159 \wedge 45 \wedge 158 \wedge 99 \rightarrow 187$
$1 \wedge 65 \rightarrow 66$
$101 \wedge 81 \wedge 67 \wedge 139 \wedge 94 \wedge 95 \rightarrow 269$
$77 \wedge 176 \wedge 217 \wedge 34 \wedge 35 \rightarrow 245$
$3 \rightarrow 4$
$178 \wedge 239 \wedge 158 \wedge 52 \wedge 209 \wedge 123 \rightarrow 253$
$63 \wedge 90 \rightarrow 96$
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$69 \wedge 116 \wedge 128 \wedge 17 \rightarrow 146$
$50 \wedge 3 \rightarrow 55$
$16 \wedge 8 \wedge 48 \wedge 7 \wedge 11 \wedge 50 \wedge 12 \rightarrow 65$
$160 \wedge 25 \wedge 140 \wedge 50 \wedge 187 \wedge 59 \wedge 157 \rightarrow 188$
$114 \wedge 91 \rightarrow 146$
$54 \wedge 6 \rightarrow 171$
$5 \rightarrow 96$
$79 \wedge 213 \wedge 268 \wedge 129 \wedge 56 \rightarrow 270$
$70 \rightarrow 92$
$186 \wedge 113 \rightarrow 200$
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$68 \wedge 108 \wedge 96 \rightarrow 199$
$35 \wedge 149 \wedge 110 \wedge 144 \wedge 24 \wedge 218 \wedge 221 \rightarrow 276$
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$143 \wedge 86 \wedge 9 \wedge 81 \rightarrow 230$
$38 \rightarrow 111$
$86 \wedge 6 \wedge 97 \wedge 157 \wedge 105 \rightarrow 221$
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$99 \wedge 116 \rightarrow 226$
$143 \wedge 167 \wedge 249 \wedge 243 \wedge 161 \wedge 260 \wedge 15 \rightarrow 279$
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$133 \wedge 186 \wedge 104 \wedge 125 \wedge 97 \rightarrow 200$
$20 \wedge 151 \wedge 14 \rightarrow 176$
$2 \wedge 55 \wedge 84 \wedge 92 \wedge 5 \wedge 96 \rightarrow 98$

$112 \wedge 74 \wedge 17 \wedge 137 \wedge 150 \wedge 73 \wedge 11 \wedge 6 \rightarrow 159$
$116 \wedge 25 \wedge 88 \wedge 18 \rightarrow 119$
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$5 \wedge 1 \wedge 10 \rightarrow 31$
$161 \wedge 234 \wedge 92 \rightarrow 237$
$140 \wedge 30 \wedge 98 \wedge 154 \wedge 183 \wedge 123 \wedge 86 \wedge 50 \rightarrow 188$
$56 \wedge 1 \rightarrow 92$
$56 \rightarrow 148$
$25 \wedge 189 \wedge 148 \wedge 93 \wedge 150 \wedge 57 \wedge 110 \rightarrow 224$
$17 \wedge 4 \wedge 15 \rightarrow 39$
$30 \wedge 5 \wedge 7 \wedge 19 \rightarrow 45$
$72 \wedge 71 \wedge 112 \wedge 63 \rightarrow 206$
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$6 \wedge 12 \wedge 75 \wedge 48 \wedge 64 \wedge 33 \rightarrow 97$
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$122 \wedge 26 \wedge 65 \wedge 3 \wedge 9 \wedge 44 \wedge 113 \wedge 133 \rightarrow 157$
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$19 \wedge 80 \rightarrow 161$
$127 \wedge 136 \wedge 171 \wedge 18 \wedge 82 \wedge 48 \rightarrow 187$
$13 \wedge 6 \wedge 223 \wedge 59 \wedge 149 \rightarrow 245$
$130 \rightarrow 143$
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$151 \wedge 24 \rightarrow 176$
$161 \wedge 10 \wedge 18 \rightarrow 246$
$17 \wedge 25 \wedge 22 \wedge 43 \wedge 9 \wedge 53 \rightarrow 69$
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$175 \wedge 240 \wedge 167 \wedge 52 \wedge 160 \rightarrow 251$
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$64 \wedge 76 \wedge 128 \wedge 129 \wedge 100 \rightarrow 157$
$20 \wedge 165 \wedge 219 \wedge 241 \wedge 191 \wedge 61 \rightarrow 251$
$26 \wedge 17 \wedge 16 \rightarrow 34$
$113 \wedge 119 \wedge 45 \wedge 12 \wedge 39 \wedge 213 \wedge 68 \wedge 99 \rightarrow 220$
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$16 \wedge 72 \wedge 71 \wedge 108 \rightarrow 144$
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$202 \wedge 123 \wedge 10 \wedge 68 \rightarrow 220$
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$113 \rightarrow 279$
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$77 \wedge 85 \wedge 35 \rightarrow 110$
$51 \wedge 13 \wedge 49 \wedge 76 \wedge 60 \wedge 9 \rightarrow 135$
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$23 \wedge 111 \wedge 75 \wedge 140 \wedge 4 \wedge 117 \wedge 102 \rightarrow 144$
$89 \wedge 177 \rightarrow 224$
$5 \wedge 11 \wedge 98 \rightarrow 174$
$20 \wedge 19 \wedge 166 \wedge 131 \wedge 182 \wedge 63 \rightarrow 211$
$52 \rightarrow 90$
$54 \wedge 57 \wedge 59 \wedge 64 \wedge 51 \wedge 21 \rightarrow 97$
$12 \wedge 73 \wedge 138 \wedge 54 \wedge 21 \wedge 14 \wedge 151 \rightarrow 155$
$139 \wedge 14 \wedge 232 \wedge 11 \wedge 98 \wedge 238 \wedge 121 \wedge 52 \rightarrow 271$
$14 \wedge 36 \wedge 39 \wedge 43 \wedge 69 \wedge 85 \wedge 122 \wedge 171 \wedge 188 \wedge 199 \wedge 200 \wedge 212 \wedge 214 \wedge 224 \wedge 226 \wedge$ $229 \wedge 230 \wedge 245 \wedge 247 \wedge 251 \wedge 253 \wedge 262 \wedge 264 \wedge 270 \wedge 294 \wedge 296 \rightarrow 300$